MEADOW VALLEY CORP Form SC 13E3/A November 24, 2008

Table of Contents

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13E-3 (Amendment No. 3)

RULE 13E-3 TRANSACTION STATEMENT UNDER SECTION 13(e) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 Meadow Valley Corporation

(Name of the Issuer)

Meadow Valley Corporation
Phoenix Parent Corp.
Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.
Insight Equity Acquisition Resources LLC
Phoenix Holdings Management LLC
Insight Equity I LP
Insight Equity GP I LP
Insight Equity Holdings I LLC
Insight Equity Holdings LLC
Bradley E. Larson
Kenneth D. Nelson

(Name of Persons Filing Statement)

Common Stock, Par Value \$0.001 Per Share

(Title of Class of Securities)

583185103

(CUSIP Number of Class of Securities)

Bradley E. Larson
President and Chief Executive Officer
Meadow Valley Corporation
4602 East Thomas Road
Phoenix, Arizona 85018
(602) 437-5400

Insight Equity I LP
c/o Insight Equity Management Company LLC
1400 Civic Place, Suite 250
Southlake, Texas 76092
Attn: Conner Searcy
(817) 488-7775

(Name, Address, and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications on Behalf of the Persons Filing Statement)

with copies to:

Gregory R. Hall, Esq. DLA Piper LLP (US) 2415 E. Camelback Road Suite 700 Phoenix, Arizona 85016 (480) 606-5100 Ronald J. Lieberman, Esq. Hunton & Williams LLP Bank of America Plaza Suite 4100 600 Peachtree Street, N.E. Atlanta, Georgia 30308-2216 (404) 888-4139 Robert S. Kant, Esq. Brian H. Blaney, Esq. Greenberg Traurig, LLP 2375 E. Camelback Road Suite 700 Phoenix, Arizona 85016 (602) 445-8000

This statement is filed in connection with (check the appropriate box):

- a. b The filing of solicitation materials or an information statement subject to Regulation 14A, Regulation 14C, or Rule 13e-3(c) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
- b. o The filing of a registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933.
- c. o A tender offer.
- d. o None of the above.

Check the following box if the soliciting materials or information statement referred to in checking box (a) are preliminary copies: b

Check the following box if this is a final amendment reporting the results of the transaction: o

CALCULATION OF FILING FEE

Transaction Valuation* \$59,986,526 Amount of Filing Fee** \$2,358

* Calculated solely for the purpose of determining the filing fee. The maximum aggregate transaction value was determined based upon the sum of (a) the product of (i) 5,180,654 shares of Meadow Valley Corporation common stock outstanding on September 16, 2008 and (ii) the merger consideration of \$11.25 per share and (b) the product of (i) 266,693 shares of Meadow Valley Corporation common stock subject to currently outstanding options and (ii) the excess of \$11.25 over \$4.86, the weighted average exercise price with respect to such options

(the Total Consideration).

- ** The filing fee, calculated in accordance with the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, was determined by multiplying 0.0000393 by the Total Consideration.
- b Check the box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing with which the offsetting fee was previously paid. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

Amount Previously Paid: \$2,358

Form or Registration No.: Schedule 14A Filing Party: Meadow Valley Corporation

Date Filed: September 19, 2008

TABLE OF CONTENTS

,
2
-
.
2
:
(
:
:
9
9
9
10
10
1
13

Table of Contents

Introduction

This Amendment No. 3 to the Rule 13e-3 Transaction Statement (this Transaction Statement) is being filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) pursuant to Section 13(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act), by Meadow Valley Corporation, a Nevada corporation (the Company), Phoenix Parent Corp., a Delaware corporation (Investor), Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc., a Nevada corporation (Merger Sub), Bradley E. Larson, Kenneth D. Nelson, Insight Equity Acquisition Resources LLC, a Texas limited liability company, Phoenix Holdings Management LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, Insight Equity I LP, a Delaware limited partnership, Insight Equity Holdings I LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, and Insight Equity Holdings LLC, a Texas limited liability company (collectively, the Filing Persons).

This Transaction Statement relates to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008 (the Merger Agreement), by and among Merger Sub, Investor and the Company. If the Merger Agreement is approved by the Company s stockholders and certain other conditions to the closing of the merger are either satisfied or waived, at the effective time of the merger Merger Sub will be merged with and into the Company, the separate corporate existence of Merger Sub will cease, the Company will continue its corporate existence under Nevada law as the surviving corporation in the merger and become a wholly-owned subsidiary of Investor, and the separate corporate existence of the Company with all of its rights, privileges, immunities, powers, and franchises shall continue unaffected by the merger. Upon consummation of the merger, each share of Company common stock issued and outstanding immediately prior to the effective time of the merger, other than as provided in the Merger Agreement, including shares owned by the Company (as treasury stock or otherwise), Investor, Merger Sub, or any of their direct or indirect wholly-owned subsidiaries, will be converted into the right to receive \$11.25 in cash, without interest and less any applicable withholding taxes.

Concurrently with the filing of this Transaction Statement, the Company is filing with the SEC a revised preliminary proxy statement (the Preliminary Proxy Statement) under Regulation 14A of the Exchange Act, pursuant to which the Company s board of directors is soliciting proxies from stockholders of the Company in connection with the merger. The Preliminary Proxy Statement is attached hereto as Exhibit (a)(1). A copy of the Merger Agreement is attached to the Preliminary Proxy Statement as Appendix A and is incorporated herein by reference. As of the date hereof, the Preliminary Proxy Statement is in preliminary form and is subject to completion or amendment.

Pursuant to General Instruction F to Schedule 13E-3, the information in the Preliminary Proxy Statement, including any and all annexes, exhibits, and appendices thereto, is expressly incorporated by reference herein in its entirety, and responses to each item herein are qualified in their entirety by the information contained in the Preliminary Proxy Statement. The cross references below are being supplied pursuant to General Instruction G to Schedule 13E-3 and show the location in the Preliminary Proxy Statement of the information required to be included in response to the items of Schedule 13E-3. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein have the meanings assigned to them in the Preliminary Proxy Statement.

All information contained in, or incorporated by reference into, this Transaction Statement concerning each Filing Person was supplied by such Filing Person.

The filing of this Transaction Statement shall not be construed as an admission by any of the Filing Persons or by any affiliate of a Filing Person that any Filing Person is an affiliate of the Company within the meaning of Rule 13e-3.

Item 1. Summary Term Sheet.

The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

1

Table of Contents

Item 2. Subject Company Information.

(a) *Name and Address*. The Company s name and the address and telephone number of its principal executive offices are as follows:

Meadow Valley Corporation 4602 East Thomas Road Phoenix, Arizona 85018 (602) 437-5400

(b) *Securities*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following caption is incorporated herein by reference:

Information Concerning the Special Meeting Record Date, Outstanding Shares and Quorum

(c) *Trading Market and Price*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following caption is incorporated herein by reference:

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Trading Market and Price for Meadow Valley s Common Stock

(d) *Dividends*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following caption is incorporated herein by reference:

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Trading Market and Price for Meadow Valley s Common Stock

- (e) Prior Public Offerings. None.
- (f) *Prior Stock Purchases*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following caption is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

Item 3. Identity and Background of Filing Person.

(a) *Name and Address*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

The Parties to the Merger

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Officers and Directors of Meadow Valley

Important Information Regarding Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

(b) *Business and Background of Entities*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

The Parties to the Merger

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Officers and Directors of Meadow Valley

Important Information Regarding Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

(c) *Business and Background of Natural Persons*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

2

Table of Contents

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Officers and Directors of Meadow Valley

Important Information Regarding Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Item 4. Terms of the Transaction.

(a) *Material Terms*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors

Information Concerning the Special Meeting

The Merger Agreement

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

(c) *Different Terms*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Certain Effects of the Merger

Special Factors Merger Financing

Special Factors Provisions for Unaffiliated Stockholders

The Parties to the Merger Phoenix Parent Corp.

The Merger Agreement Directors and Officers Following the Merger

The Merger Agreement Consideration to be Received in the Merger

The Merger Agreement Indemnification and Insurance

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

(d) *Appraisal Rights.* The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Rights of Dissenting Stockholders

(e) *Provisions for Unaffiliated Security Holders*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following caption is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Provisions for Unaffiliated Stockholders

(f) Eligibility for Listing or Trading. Not applicable.

Item 5. Past Contacts, Transactions, Negotiations, and Agreements.

(a) *Transactions*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

3

Table of Contents

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

(b)-(c) *Significant Corporate Events; Negotiations or Contacts*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

The Merger Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

The Merger Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

The Merger Agreement

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

(e) *Agreements Involving the Subject Company s Securities*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Certain Effects of the Merger

Special Factors Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

The Merger Agreement

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

Item 6. Purposes of the Transaction and Plans or Proposals.

(b) *Use of Securities Acquired.* The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

Special Factors Certain Effects of the Merger

4

Table of Contents

The Merger Agreement Consideration to be Received in the Merger

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

(c)(1)-(8) *Plans*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

Special Factors Certain Effects of the Merger

Special Factors Merger Financing

The Merger Agreement

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

Item 7. Purposes, Alternatives, Reasons, and Effects.

(a) *Purposes*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

Special Factors Certain Effects of the Merger

(b) *Alternatives*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

5

Table of Contents

Special Factors	Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger
Special Factors	Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group
Special Factors	Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger
Special Factors	Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

(c) *Reasons*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors	Background of the Merger
Special Factors	Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors
Special Factors	Opinion of Morgan Joseph to the Special Committee
Special Factors	Reports of Alvarez & Marsal to the Special Committee
Special Factors	Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger
Special Factors	Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group
Special Factors	Reports of Advisors to Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group
Special Factors	Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger
Special Factors	Certain Effects of the Merger

(d) *Effects*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Certain Effects of the Merger

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Plans for Meadow Valley After the Merger

Special Factors Merger Financing

Special Factors Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger

The Merger Agreement

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

Item 8. Fairness of the Transaction.

(a)-(b) *Fairness; Factors Considered in Determining Fairness*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

6

Table of Contents

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Opinion of Morgan Joseph to the Special Committee

Special Factors Reports of Alvarez & Marsal to the Special Committee

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Information Concerning the Special Meeting Meadow Valley Recommendation

Appendix B Opinion of Morgan Joseph & Co. Inc.

The presentation dated July 25, 2008, prepared by Morgan Joseph & Co. Inc. for the Special Committee of the Board of Directors and the Board of Directors of the Company is attached hereto as Exhibit (c)(2) and is incorporated by reference herein.

(c) *Approval of Security Holders*. The transaction is not structured so that approval of at least a majority of unaffiliated security holders is required. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Information Concerning the Special Meeting Record Date, Outstanding Shares and Quorum

Information Concerning The Special Meeting Required Vote, Calculation of Vote, Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes

(d) *Unaffiliated Representative*. An unaffiliated representative was not retained to act solely on behalf of unaffiliated security holders for purposes of negotiating the terms of the transaction or preparing a report concerning the fairness of the transaction. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

(e) *Approval of Directors*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

7

Table of Contents

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

(f) *Other Offers.* The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Item 9. Reports, Opinions, Appraisals, and Negotiations.

(a)-(b) *Report, Opinion or Appraisal; Preparer and Summary of the Report, Opinion or Appraisal.* The reports attached as Exhibits (c)(1)-(c)(5) and (c)(7)-(c)(17) hereto and the information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions are incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Opinion of Morgan Joseph to the Special Committee

Special Factors Reports of Alvarez & Marsal to the Special Committee

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Purpose and Reasons for the Merger of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Reports of Advisors to Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group

Special Factors Reports of Advisor to YVM

Appendix B Opinion of Morgan Joseph & Co. Inc.

(c) Availability of Documents. The reports, opinions or appraisals referenced in this Item 9 and attached hereto as Exhibits (c)(1)-(c)(5), (c)(9)-(c)(11) and (c)(13)-(c)(17) will be made available for inspection at the principal executive offices of the Company during its regular business hours by any interested stockholder of the Company s common stock or any representative of such holder that has been so designated in writing. The reports, opinions or appraisals referenced in this Item 9 and attached hereto as Exhibits (c)(7), (c)(8) and (c)(12) will be made available for inspection at the principal executive offices of Insight Equity I LP during its regular business hours by any interested stockholder of the Company s common stock or any representative of such holder that has been so designated in writing.

Item 10. Source and Amounts of Funds or Other Consideration.

(a)-(d) *Source of Funds; Conditions; Expenses; Borrowed Funds*. The information set forth in the Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Merger Financing

Special Factors Fees and Expenses

The Merger Agreement Conditions to the Merger

Appendix A Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of July 28, 2008, by and among Meadow Valley Corporation, Phoenix Parent Corp. and Phoenix Merger Sub, Inc.

8

Table of Contents

Item 11. Interest in Securities of the Subject Company.

(a) *Securities Ownership*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Special Factors Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

(b) *Securities Transactions*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Special Factors Interests of Meadow Valley s Officers and Directors in the Merger

Item 12. The Solicitation or Recommendation.

(d) *Intent to Tender or Vote in a Going-Private Transaction.* The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

(e) *Recommendation of Others*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Summary Term Sheet

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Special Factors Background of the Merger

Special Factors Reasons for the Merger and Recommendation of the Special Committee and Board of Directors

Special Factors Position of the Rollover Participants Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Special Factors Position of Investor, Merger Sub and the Insight Group Regarding the Fairness of the Merger

Information Concerning the Special Meeting Meadow Valley Recommendation

Item 13. Financial Statements.

(a) *Financial Information*. The audited consolidated financial statements set forth in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007, as amended, the unaudited consolidated financial statements set forth in the Company s Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarterly periods ended March 31, 2008, June 30,

2008 and September 30, 2008, and the information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley

Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley

Net Book Value Per Share of Meadow Valley Common

Other Important Information Regarding Meadow Valley Trading Market and Price for Meadow Valley s Common Stock

Stock

9

Table of Contents

Where You Can Find More Information

Appendix C Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007

Appendix D Amendment No. 1 to Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007

Appendix E Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2008

(b) *Pro forma Information*. Not applicable.

Item 14. Persons/Assets Retained, Employed, Compensated or Used.

(a) *Solicitations or Recommendations*. The information set forth in the Preliminary Proxy Statement under the following captions is incorporated herein by reference:

Questions and Answers About the Special Meeting

Information Concerning The Special Meeting Proxy Solicitation and Expense