

STERLING FINANCIAL CORP /WA/

Form 11-K

June 26, 2006

**Table of Contents**

**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, DC 20549  
FORM 11-K**

**(Mark One)**

**ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934**

**For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005**

**OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Commission File Number 0-20800**

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

**STERLING SAVINGS BANK  
EMPLOYEE SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT PLAN AND TRUST**

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

**Sterling Financial Corporation  
111 North Wall Street  
Spokane, WA 99201**

**REQUIRED INFORMATION**

Item 4. Financial statements and schedules prepared in accordance with the financial reporting requirements of ERISA.

---

**Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust  
Financial Statements and Exhibit**

**INDEX**

	Page
<u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>	F-1
Financial Statements	F-2
<u>Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2005 and 2004</u>	F-2
<u>Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Year Ended December 31, 2005</u>	F-3
<u>Summary of Accounting Policies</u>	F-4
<u>Notes to Financial Statements</u>	F-5
Supplemental Schedules	F-10
<u>Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)</u>	F-10
<u>Reportable Transactions for the Year Ended December 31, 2005</u>	F-11
<u>Signatures</u>	F-12
<u>Index to Exhibits</u>	F-13
Exhibit 23 Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm <u>EXHIBIT 23</u>	

---

**Table of Contents**

**Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**

To the Participants and Administrative  
Committee of the Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Sterling Savings Bank Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust (the Plan ) as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedules of assets (held at end of year) and reportable transactions are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. These supplemental schedules are the responsibility of the Plan s management. The supplemental schedules have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

/s/ BDO Seidman, LLP  
Spokane, Washington  
May 11, 2006

F-1

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust  
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
December 31, 2005 and 2004**

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 19,856,551	\$ 15,613,251
Common stock of Sterling Financial Corp.	21,098,497	20,571,934
Collective trust funds	5,563,982	4,790,971
Participant loans	566,086	432,586
	47,085,116	41,408,742
Receivables		
Employer's contribution	58,805	0
Participants' contribution	173,831	0
Accrued interest	4,070	3,180
	236,706	3,180
Cash and cash equivalents	0	26,939
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 47,321,822	\$ 41,438,861

*See accompanying summary of accounting policies and notes to financial statements.*

F-2

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank**  
**Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust**  
**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**  
**Year Ended December 31, 2005**

	<b>2005</b>
Additions to net assets attributed to:	
Investment income:	
Interest	\$ 27,604
Dividends	784,569
Net change in fair value of investments	154,746
	966,919
Contributions:	
Participants	5,180,715
Rollovers from qualified plans	1,236,646
Employer	1,421,517
Total additions	8,805,797
Deductions to net assets attributed to:	
Distributions and benefits paid to participants	2,884,959
Administration expenses	37,877
Total deductions	2,922,836
Net increase in net assets available for benefits	5,882,961
Net assets available for benefits:	
Beginning of year	41,438,861
End of year	\$ 47,321,822

*See accompanying summary of accounting policies and notes to financial statements.*

F-3

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust  
Summary of Accounting Policies**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Investments**

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices which represent the value of shares held by the Plan at year end. The estimated value of the collective trust funds is determined based on the trustee's calculation of the aggregate quoted market price of the underlying investments adjusted for certain expenses. Sterling Financial Corporation common stock is valued at its quoted market price.

The Plan presents in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of its investments which consists of the realized gains or losses and the net unrealized appreciation or depreciation on those investments.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

**Benefit Payments**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make significant estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Risks and Uncertainties**

The Plan provides various investment options for participants to choose from in combinations of stocks, mutual funds and other investment securities. These investment options are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of such investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust  
Notes to Financial Statements**

**1. Description of Plan**

The following description of the Sterling Savings Bank ( Sterling or the Employer ) Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust (the Plan ) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan itself for a more complete description of the Plan s provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan, which became effective on July 1, 1985. Employees who have attained the age of 18 may enroll on the first day of the month following one calendar month of employment. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended ( ERISA ).

**Contributions**

Participants can contribute from 1% to 75% of their compensation up to the statutory maximum through payroll deductions to the Plan.

Participant contributions are entitled to a discretionary Employer matching contribution. The matching contribution formula provides that Employer will contribute up to a maximum match of 35% of the employee s contribution not to exceed 10% of the participant s compensation. The Employer contributed the maximum match in 2005 and 2004. Additional amounts may be contributed at the option of Sterling as a profit sharing contribution. No discretionary profit sharing contributions were made in 2005 or 2004. All Employer contributions are initially invested in the common stock of Sterling Financial Corporation. Participants who have been employed with Sterling for five years or more have the option of reallocating Employer contributions that have been invested in Sterling Financial Corporation stock into any of the Plan s other investment funds.

**Investment Options**

Participant contributions are invested in separate investment options as designated by the individual participants. Participants may elect to reallocate the amounts invested in each investment on any business day.

**Participant Accounts**

Separate accounts are maintained for each participant. Each participant s account is credited with the participant s contribution, an allocation of Sterling s contribution and any Plan earnings, and is debited with any losses and expenses. Allocations of Sterling s contribution and Plan earnings or losses and expenses are based on participant account balances, as defined in the Plan document. The participant s benefit is the amount of any balance that has accumulated in his or her account.

**Vesting**

A participant is 100% vested in his or her voluntary contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Sterling s contributions and earnings thereon are subject to a vesting schedule of 50% after two years and 100% after three years of service.

**Forfeitures**

Forfeitures totaled \$55,483 and \$86,358 at December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively. Forfeitures of Sterling contributions will reduce future matching contributions. Forfeitures in the amount of \$118,174 were used to offset Employer contributions for the year ended December 31, 2005. The



**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank**

**Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

remaining forfeitures were allocated to a suspense account for use in future years to offset Employer contributions.

**Payment of Benefits**

Distributions are made upon termination, death, disability or retirement. Participants or their beneficiaries will receive payment of benefits as follows: (a) balances of \$5,000 or less will be distributed in a lump sum, or (b) balances greater than \$5,000 will be distributed in various optional forms of distribution. In 2005, the Plan was amended to allow for automatic rollover of participant balances between \$1,000 and \$5,000 to an IRA, in the event the participant does not elect otherwise.

**Participant Loans**

A participant may borrow from his or her fund account up to a maximum of 50% of his or her vested account balance. However, participant loans can be no more than \$50,000 minus the participant's highest outstanding loan amount during the prior twelve months. The loans are secured by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the Federal Reserve prime rate plus 1%, calculated at the end of each month and applied to all loans funded during the next month. Principal and interest are paid ratably through regular payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years. Participants pay a loan origination fee, as well as an annual loan maintenance fee.

**Administrative Expenses**

Both Sterling and Plan participants pay the costs of the Plan. Plan participants pay a portion of the trustee fee ranging from \$15 to \$25 per participant per year for 2005. Additionally, each share of Sterling Financial Corporation common stock that is purchased by the Plan on the open market is subject to a fee of \$0.10 per share, which is paid by the participants. Sterling pays the remaining portion of the trustee fee charged by Merrill Lynch as trustee and all other fees, expenses and commissions.

F-6

---

**Table of Contents**
**Sterling Savings Bank**  
**Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust**  
**Notes to Financial Statements**
**2. Investments**

The following table presents the fair value of investments, including those that represent 5% or more of the Plan's net assets at December 31, 2005 and 2004.

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
Corporate Stocks:		
Common Stock of Sterling Financial Corporation	\$ 21,098,497	\$ 20,571,934
Collective Trust Funds:		
Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust	5,563,982	4,790,971
Mutual Funds:		
American Growth Fund	5,577,653	4,155,049
MFS Value Fund	3,929,070	3,301,573
Munder Midcap Core Growth	2,696,601	0
Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index	2,121,572	1,839,408
Merrill Lynch Bond Fund	1,807,139	1,366,399
American Balanced Fund	1,734,034	1,293,145
Thornburg International Value Fund	1,209,339	652,091
Merrill Lynch Global Allocation Fund	779,255	571,382
Delaware Group Trend Fund	1,888	2,434,204
Participant Loans	566,086	432,586
	\$ 47,085,116	\$ 41,408,742

During the year ended December 31, 2005, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated (depreciated) in value as follows:

	<b>2005</b>
Mutual funds	\$ 909,722
Common stock of Sterling Financial Corporation	(754,976)
Total	\$ 154,746

**Table of Contents****Sterling Savings Bank****Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust****Notes to Financial Statements**

Investment in the Plan is participant-directed, except that the Employer's matching contributions are generally invested in Sterling Financial Corporation common stock. As described in Note 1, a participant who has been an Employee for at least five years may reinvest the matching contribution into other investment options. Participants, at their discretion, may also direct investments to Sterling Financial Corporation common stock. Information about the net assets in Sterling Financial Corporation common stock as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the change from 2004 to 2005 in non-participant directed investment balances are as follows:

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
Net assets in Sterling Financial Corporation common stock:		
Non-participant directed	\$ 12,817,519	\$ 12,889,608
Participant directed	8,280,978	7,682,326
Total	\$ 21,098,497	\$ 20,571,934

	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>
Changes in non-participant directed net assets in Sterling Financial Corporation common stock for the years ended December 31:		
Contributions	\$ 1,362,712	\$ 1,279,842
Interest and dividends	30,640	918,998
Net appreciation	(582,145)	1,754,290
Benefits paid to participants	(660,230)	(666,127)
Administrative expenses	(10,556)	(9,522)
Transfers to participant-directed investments	(212,510)	(498,044)
Total	\$ (72,089)	\$ 2,779,437

**3. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed an intent to do so, Sterling has the right to discontinue its contributions to the Plan at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants accounts will become fully vested and non-forfeitable. All assets remaining in the Plan after payment of any expenses properly chargeable against the Plan shall be paid to participants in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

**4. Tax Status**

On October 18, 2004, the Employer received a letter from the Internal Revenue Service informing the Employer that the Plan is qualified and exempt under Sections 401 and 501 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

**5. Related Party Transactions**

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and collective trust funds managed by Merrill Lynch, which is the trustee of the Plan. These investments include the Retirement Preservation Trust, Bond Fund Core Bond Portfolio, Global Allocation, and S&P 500 Index Fund. No transaction fees or

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank**

**Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

commissions were paid, or are payable by the Plan through the Trust relating to these funds in 2005 and 2004.

Certain Plan investments are shares in Sterling Financial Corporation common stock, as detailed in Note 2. Sterling Financial Corporation is the parent company of Sterling Savings Bank and therefore these transactions also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

**6. Merged Plan**

On January 2, 2004, Klamath First Federal Savings and Loan Association was merged with and into Sterling, with Sterling being the surviving institution in the merger. As a result of the merger, the Klamath Fund 401(k) Plan was merged with and into the Plan. During the year ended December 31, 2004, Plan assets were increased by \$1,998,453 due to this plan merger.

F-9

---

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank**  
**Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust**  
**Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**  
**December 31, 2005**  
**EIN: 91-1166044 Plan Number: 001**

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost**	(e) Current Value
<b>Common Stock</b>				
*	Sterling Financial Corporation	Common stock, 844,616 shares at \$1 par value	\$ 9,577,357	\$ 21,098,497
<b>Collective Trust Funds</b>				
*	Merrill Lynch Retirement Preservation Trust	5,563,982 shares		5,563,982
<b>Mutual Funds</b>				
	American Growth Fund	Mutual fund, 182,874 shares		5,577,653
	MFS Value Fund	Mutual fund, 169,722 shares		3,929,070
	Munder Midcap Core Growth	Mutual fund, 119,477 shares		2,696,601
*	Merrill Lynch S&P 500 Index	Mutual fund, 138,756 shares		2,121,572
*	Merrill Lynch Bond Fund	Mutual fund, 156,192 shares		1,807,139
	American Balanced Fund	Mutual fund, 97,308 shares		1,734,034
	Thornburg International Value Fund	Mutual fund, 51,549 shares		1,209,339
*	Merrill Lynch Global Allocation Fund	Mutual fund, 46,137 shares		779,255
	Delaware Group Trend Fund	Mutual fund, 85 shares		1,888
				19,856,551
	Participant Loans	Interest ranging from 5.00% to 8.00%, maturing through December 2010		566,086
				\$ 47,085,116

\* Represents party-in-interest to the Plan.

\*\* Cost information is omitted with respect to

participant or  
beneficiary  
directed  
transactions.

F-10

---

**Table of Contents****Sterling Savings Bank****Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust****Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the Year Ended December 31, 2005\*\***

EIN: 91-1166044 Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Party Involved	(c) Description of Asset	(d) Purchase Price	(e) Selling Price	(f) Cost of Asset	(g) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(h) Net Gain
*	Sterling Financial Corporation	Employer Securities - Common Stock	\$1,708,572 0	\$ 0 977,460	\$1,708,572 544,355	\$1,708,572 977,460	\$ 0 433,105

\* Represents party-in-interest to the Plan.

\*\* Represents transactions or a series of transactions related to participant and non-participant directed investments in excess of 5% of the fair value of Plan assets at the beginning of the year.

F-11

**Table of Contents**

**Sterling Savings Bank  
Employee Savings and Investment Plan and Trust  
Signatures**

**SIGNATURES**

*The Plan.* Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Sterling Savings Bank Employee Savings and  
Investment  
Plan and Trust

Date: June 26, 2006

By: /s/ William R. Basom  
**William R. Basom**  
Vice President, Treasurer and Principal  
Accounting Officer

F-12

---



**Table of Contents**

**INDEX TO EXHIBITS**

Exhibit No.	Description
23	Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

F-13