PROASSURANCE CORP Form 10-Q November 03, 2009

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

b Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2009 or _____

O Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 For the transition period from _____ to ____ Commission file number 0-16533

ProAssurance Corporation

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

63-1261433

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

35209

(Zip Code)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

100 Brookwood Place, Birmingham, AL

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(205) 877-4400

(Registrant s Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

(Former Name, Former Address, and Former Fiscal Year, if Changed Since Last Report) Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter), during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes o Noo

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated	Accelerated filer o	Non-accelerated filer o	Smaller reporting
filer þ		(Do not check if a smaller reporting	company o
		company)	

As of October 23, 2009, there were 32,414,984 shares of the registrant s common stock outstanding.

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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Any statements in this Form 10Q that are not historical facts are specifically identified as forward-looking statements. These statements are based upon our estimates and anticipation of future events and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to vary materially from the expected results described in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are identified by words such as, but not limited to, anticipate , believe , estimate , expect , hope , hopeful , intend , may , optimistic , preliminary , potential , project analogous expressions. There are numerous factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Thus, sentences and phrases that we use to convey our view of future events and trends are expressly designated as forward-looking statements as are sections of this Form 10Q that are identified as giving our outlook on future business.

Forward-looking statements relating to our business include among other things: statements concerning liquidity and capital requirements, investment valuation and performance, return on equity, financial ratios, net income, premiums, losses and loss reserves, premium rates and retention of current business, competition and market conditions, the expansion of product lines, the development or acquisition of business in new geographical areas, the availability of acceptable reinsurance, actions by regulators and rating agencies, court actions, legislative actions, payment or performance of obligations under indebtedness, payment of dividends, and other matters.

These forward-looking statements are subject to significant risks, assumptions and uncertainties, including, among other things, the following factors that could affect the actual outcome of future events:

general economic conditions, either nationally or in our market areas, that are different than anticipated;

regulatory, legislative and judicial actions or decisions could affect our business plans or operations;

the enactment or repeal of tort reforms;

formation of state-sponsored malpractice insurance entities that could remove some physicians from the private insurance market;

the impact of deflation or inflation;

changes in the interest rate environment;

the effect that changes in laws or government regulations affecting the U.S. economy or financial institutions, including the Emergency Economic Stabilization Act of 2008 and the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, may have on the U.S. economy and our business;

performance of financial markets affecting the fair value of our investments or making it difficult to determine the value of our investments;

changes in accounting policies and practices that may be adopted by our regulatory agencies and the Financial Accounting Standards Board, or the Securities and Exchange Commission;

changes in laws or government regulations affecting medical professional liability insurance or the financial community;

the effects of changes in the health care delivery system;

uncertainties inherent in the estimate of loss and loss adjustment expense reserves and reinsurance, and changes in the availability, cost, quality, or collectability of insurance/reinsurance;

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the results of litigation, including pre-or-post-trial motions, trials and/or appeals we undertake; bad faith litigation which may arise from our handling of any particular claim, including failure to settle; loss of independent agents; changes in our organization, compensation and benefit plans; our ability to retain and recruit senior management;

our ability to purchase reinsurance and collect payments from our reinsurers;

increases in guaranty fund assessments;

our ability to achieve continued growth through expansion into other states or through acquisitions or business combinations;

changes to the ratings assigned by rating agencies to our insurance subsidiaries, individually or as a group;

changes in competition among insurance providers and related pricing weaknesses in our markets; and

the expected benefits from completed and proposed acquisitions may not be achieved or may be delayed longer than expected due to business disruption, loss of customers and employees, increased operating costs or inability to achieve cost savings, and assumption of greater than expected liabilities, among other reasons.

Our results may differ materially from those we expect and discuss in any forward-looking statements. The principal risk factors that may cause these differences are described in Item 1A, Risk Factors in our annual report on Form 10K and other documents we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission, such as our current reports on Form 8-K, and our regular reports on Forms 10-Q and 10-K.

We caution readers not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made, and advise readers that the factors listed above could affect our financial performance and could cause actual results for future periods to differ materially from any opinions or statements expressed with respect to future periods in any current statements. Except as required by law or regulations, we do not undertake and specifically decline any obligation to publicly release the result of any revisions that may be made to any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events.

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In thousands, except per share data)	September 30 2009	December 31 2008
Assets		
Investments	* • • • • • • • •	
Fixed maturities, available for sale, at fair value	\$3,524,404	\$2,961,568
Equity securities, available for sale, at fair value	3,798	6,981
Equity securities, trading, at fair value	39,353 137.008	11,852
Short-term investments Business owned life insurance	137,908 64,597	441,996 63,440
Investment in unconsolidated subsidiaries	47,392	44,522
Other investments	47,392 45,944	44,522 45,583
Other Investments	43,744	45,585
Total Investments	3,863,396	3,575,942
Cash and cash equivalents	20,758	3,459
Premiums receivable	126,205	86,137
Receivable from reinsurers on paid losses and loss adjustment expenses	33,266	17,826
Receivable from reinsurers on unpaid losses and loss adjustment expenses	258,112	268,356
Prepaid reinsurance premiums	12,859	13,009
Deferred policy acquisition costs	26,916	19,505
Deferred taxes	65,259	138,034
Real estate, net	43,747	23,496
Amortizable intangibles	10,305	
Goodwill	118,997	72,213
Other assets	89,620	62,961
Total Assets	\$4,669,440	\$4,280,938
Liabilities and Stockholders Equity Liabilities Policy liabilities and accruals		
Reserve for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$2,469,691	\$2,379,468
Unearned premiums	272,290	185,756
Reinsurance premiums payable	111,813	127,877
Total Policy Liabilities	2,853,794	2,693,101
Other liabilities	116,461	129,322
Long-term debt, at amortized cost, excluding \$14.3 million and \$0 carried at	110,401	127,522
fair value, respectively	49,725	34,930
Total Liabilities	3,019,980	2,857,353
Stockholders Equity Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, 100,000,000 shares authorized, 34,208,040 and 34,109,196 shares issued, respectively	342	341
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Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net of deferred tax	524,469	518,687
expense (benefit) of \$41,137 and \$(19,328), respectively	76,394	(35,898)
Retained earnings	1,111,851	970,891
	1,713,056	1,454,021
Treasury stock, at cost, 1,543,556 shares and 763,316 shares, respectively	(63,596)	(30,436)
Total Stockholders Equity	1,649,460	1,423,585
Total Liabilities and Stockholders Equity	\$4,669,440	\$4,280,938
See accompanying notes.		

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Capital (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Total	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Retained	Other Capital
(In thousands)	Total	(Loss)	Earnings	Accounts
Balance at December 31, 2008 Cumulative effect adjustment for accounting	\$1,423,585	\$ (35,898)	\$ 970,891	\$488,592
change (see Note 1) Net income Change in net unrealized gains (losses) on investments, after tax, net of reclassification	137,449	(3,511)	3,511 137,449	
adjustments	115,803	115,803		
Purchase of treasury stock Treasury shares issued in acquisition (see Note	(38,144)			(38,144)
3) Common shares issued as compensation and net	5,161			5,161
effect of stock options exercised Share-based compensation	756 4,850			756 4,850
Balance at September 30, 2009	\$1,649,460	\$ 76,394	\$1,111,851	\$461,215
		Accumulated Other		Other
		Comprehensive Income	Retained	Capital
(In thousands)	Total	(Loss)	Earnings	Accounts
Balance at December 31, 2007 Net income Change in net unrealized gains (losses) on investments, after tax, net of reclassification	\$1,255,070 101,433	\$ 9,902	\$793,166 101,433	\$452,002
adjustments Purchase of treasury stock Common shares issued as compensation and	(65,719) (80,335)	(65,719)		(80,335)
net effect of stock options exercised Share-based compensation Conversion of convertible debentures	3,637 6,351 112,478			3,637 6,351 112,478
Balance at September 30, 2008	\$1,332,915	\$ (55,817)	\$894,599	\$494,133
See accompanying notes.				

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ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share data)	In thousands, except per share data) Three Months Ended September 30 2009 2008		Nine Months Ended September 30 2009 2008		
Revenues:	2009	2000	2009	2000	
Gross premiums written	\$168,559	\$126,122	\$434,714	\$374,393	
Net premiums written	\$158,705	\$116,409	\$401,634	\$343,609	
Premiums earned	\$143,477	\$123,733	\$398,212	\$382,158	
Premiums ceded	(11,521)	(10,284)	(34,621)	(32,364)	
Net premiums earned	131,956	113,449	363,591	349,794	
Net investment income Equity in earnings (loss) of unconsolidated	38,573	39,845	112,839	122,218	
subsidiaries Net realized investment gains (losses):	1,637	(1,967)	328	(3,916)	
Other-than-temporary impairment losses (OTTI) Less: portion of OTTI losses recognized in other	(88)	(29,862)	(10,572)	(36,169)	
comprehensive income (before taxes)			172		
Net impairment losses recognized in earnings	(88)	(29,862)	(10,400)	(36,169)	
Other net realized investment gains (losses)	7,363	(4,374)	15,222	(4,842)	
Total net realized investment gains (losses)	7,275	(34,236)	4,822	(41,011)	
Other income	3,153	997	7,224	3,694	
Total revenues	182,594	118,088	488,804	430,779	
Expenses:					
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	78,674	73,739	231,309	242,033	
Reinsurance recoveries	(9,108)	(8,516)	(25,601)	(29,457)	
Net losses and loss adjustment expenses	69,566 29,905	65,223 24,527	205,708	212,576 75,927	
Underwriting, acquisition and insurance expenses	29,903 808	,	83,896		
Interest expense	2,839	1,141	2,638 2,839	5,855	
Loss on extinguishment of debt	2,039		2,039		
Total expenses	103,118	90,891	295,081	294,358	
Income before income taxes	79,476	27,197	193,723	136,421	
Provision for income taxes:					
Current expense (benefit)	21,595	(228)	31,257	21,907	
Deferred expense (benefit)	2,680	5,178	25,017	13,081	

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Total income tax expense (benefit)	24,275	4,950	56,274	34,988	
Net income	\$ 55,201	\$ 22,247	\$137,449	\$101,433	
Earnings per share: Basic	\$ 1.69	\$ 0.66	\$ 4.17	\$ 3.12	
Diluted	\$ 1.67	\$ 0.66	\$ 4.13	\$ 2.98	
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: Basic	32,701	33,496	32,988	32,519	
Diluted	33,023	33,866	33,267	34,561	
See accompanying notes.	6				

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)

(In thousands)		Three Months Ended September 30			Nine Months Ended September 30			
Comprehensive incomet		2009		2008		2009		2008
Comprehensive income: Net income Change in net unrealized gains (losses) on investments, after tax, net of reclassification	\$	55,201	\$	22,247	\$	137,449	\$	101,433
adjustments		67,050		(40,811)		115,803		(65,719)
Comprehensive income	\$	122,251	\$	(18,564)	\$	253,252	\$	35,714
See accompanying notes.		7						

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30			
(In thousands)	2009	2008		
Operating Activities	* * * * *	¢ 101 100		
Net income	\$ 137,449	\$ 101,433		
Loss on extinguishment of debt	2,839	12 201		
Depreciation and amortization	14,346	12,201		
Net realized investment (gains) losses	(4,822)	41,011		
Share-based compensation Deferred income taxes	4,850	6,351		
	25,017	13,081		
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of the effects of acquisitions: Premiums receivable	(20,844)	7,755		
Reserve for losses and loss adjustment expenses	(70,768)	(78,303)		
Unearned premiums	36,780	(78,505) (7,840)		
Reinsurance related assets and liabilities	(15,663)	68,524		
Other liabilities	(82,521)	(29,284)		
Other	(10,722)	9,958		
	(10,722)	7,750		
Net cash provided by operating activities	15,941	144,887		
Investing Activities				
Purchases of:				
Fixed maturities available for sale	(754,888)	(632,679)		
Equity securities available for sale	(140)	(2,650)		
Equity securities trading	(23,278)	(3,691)		
Other investments	(292)	(278)		
Cash invested in unconsolidated subsidiaries	(2,542)	(23,601)		
Proceeds from sale or maturities of:	590 635	601 402		
Fixed maturities available for sale	580,635 5 264	691,493		
Equity securities available for sale Equity securities trading	5,264 18,698	417 815		
Other investments	1,740	3,587		
Net sales or maturities (purchases) of short-term investments, excluding	1,740	5,507		
unsettled redemptions	320,874	(117,395)		
Cash paid for acquisitions, net of cash received	(124,208)	(117,575)		
Other	13,150	(11,613)		
ould	10,100	(11,013)		
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	35,013	(95,595)		
Financing Activities				
Repurchase of treasury stock	(38,143)	(80,335)		
Book overdraft	9,661	5,167		
Repayment of debt	(7,190)			
Other	2,017	166		

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Net cash provided (used) by financing activities		(33,655)	(75,002)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		17,299 3,459	(25,710) 30,274
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	20,758	\$ 4,564
Significant Non-cash Transactions: Common stock issued in acquisition, from treasury	\$	5,161	\$
Unsettled redemption of short-term money market investment	\$		\$ 48,505
Equity increase due to conversion of debt	\$		\$ 112,478
See accompanying notes.			

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) September 30, 2009

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of ProAssurance Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries (ProAssurance or PRA). The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, have been included. Operating results for the three- and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2009 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2009. The accompanying Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial statements and notes contained in ProAssurance s December 31, 2008 report on Form 10-K. ProAssurance has evaluated subsequent events through November 2, 2009 which is the date the financial statements were issued.

Certain reclassifications have been made in the prior period consolidated financial statements to conform to the current period presentation.

Accounting Changes Adopted

FASB Accounting Standards Codification

On July 1, 2009 the FASB published the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (the Codification) as the single source of authoritative nongovernmental GAAP, effective for interim and annual periods ending after September 15, 2009. The Codification is not intended to change current GAAP, but rather to provide all the authoritative literature related to a particular topic in one place. Upon the effective date, all pre-existing accounting standard documents were superseded and accounting literature not included in the Codification became non-authoritative. ProAssurance has adopted use of the Codification as of the quarter ending September 30, 2009; adoption had no effect on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position.

Subsequent Events

Effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, ending on or after June 15, 2009, GAAP guidance was revised to more clearly set forth the period after the balance sheet date during which management should evaluate events or transactions for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements, the circumstances under which events or transactions after the balance sheet date should be recognized and the disclosures that should be made regarding such events. ProAssurance adopted the revised guidance as of the quarter ended June 30, 2009; adoption had no effect on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position. *Fair Value*

Effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, ending on or after June 15, 2009, the FASB revised existing GAAP guidance regarding the valuation of assets or liabilities when the volume and level of market transactions for those assets or liabilities has significantly decreased. The revised guidance clarifies factors to be considered in determining whether there has been a significant decrease in market activity for an asset in relation to normal activity and provides additional guidance on when the use of multiple (or different) valuation techniques may be warranted and considerations for determining the weight that should be applied to the various techniques. The revisions also establish a requirement that conclusions about whether transactions are orderly be based on the weight of the evidence and require entities to disclose any changes to valuation techniques (and related inputs) that result from a conclusion that markets are not orderly and the effect of the change, if practicable. ProAssurance adopted the revised guidance as of the quarter ended June 30, 2009; adoption had no significant effect on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position.

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) September 30, 2009

1. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, ending on or after June 15, 2009, the FASB has revised previously existing guidance to require publicly traded companies to provide disclosures about fair values of financial instruments for interim reporting periods as well as in annual financial statements and in any summarized financial information issued at interim reporting periods. ProAssurance adopted the revised guidance as of the quarter ended June 30, 2009; adoption had no effect on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position. *Investments Disclosure Requirements; Other-than-temporary Impairments*

Effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, ending on or after June 15, 2009, the FASB altered previously existing GAAP guidance for investments in debt and equity securities. The new guidance specifies that disclosures for debt and equity securities should be provided for interim as well as annual periods. GAAP guidance related to other-than-temporary impairments was also altered. Previous investment guidance required that an impairment of a debt security be considered as other-than-temporary unless management could assert both the intent and the ability to hold the impaired security until recovery of value. The revised impairment guidance specifies that an impairment be considered as other-than-temporary unless an entity can assert that it has no intent to sell the security and that it is not more likely than not that the entity will be required to sell the security before recovery of its anticipated amortized cost basis. The new guidance also establishes the concept of credit loss. Credit loss is defined as the difference between the present value of the cash flows expected to be collected from a debt security and the amortized cost basis of the security. The new guidance states that in instances in which a determination is made that a credit loss exists but the entity does not intend to sell the debt security and it is not more likely than not that the entity will be required to sell the debt security before the anticipated recovery of its remaining amortized cost basis an impairment is to be separated into (a) the amount of the total impairment related to the credit loss and (b) the amount of total impairment related to all other factors. The credit loss component of the impairment is to be recognized in income of the current period. The non-credit component is to be recognized as a part of other comprehensive income. Transition provisions require a cumulative effect adjustment to reclassify the noncredit component of a previously recognized other-than-temporary impairment from retained earnings to accumulated other comprehensive income if an entity does not intend to sell and it is not more likely than not that the entity will be required to sell the security before recovery of its amortized cost basis . ProAssurance adopted this guidance as of the beginning of its quarter ended June 30, 2009. As of April 1, 2009, ProAssurance debt securities included non-credit impairment losses previously recognized in earnings of approximately \$5.4 million. In accordance with the transition provisions of the revised guidance, these credit losses, net of tax, were reclassified from retained earnings to accumulated comprehensive income as of April 1, 2009 (a \$3.5 million increase to retained earnings; a \$3.5 million decrease to accumulated other comprehensive income).

Convertible Debentures

Effective January 1, 2009 previous GAAP guidance regarding the accounting for Convertible Debentures has been revised. The revised guidance requires issuers to account for convertible debt securities that allow for either mandatory or optional cash settlement (including partial cash settlement) by separating the liability and equity components in a manner that reflects the issuer s nonconvertible debt borrowing rate at the time of issuance and requires recognition of additional (non-cash) interest expense in subsequent periods based on the nonconvertible rate. Additionally, when such debt instruments are repaid or converted, any consideration transferred at settlement is to be allocated between the extinguishment of the liability component and the reacquisition of the equity component. The revised guidance is applicable to the Convertible Debentures which ProAssurance converted in July 2008. ProAssurance adopted the revised guidance as of its effective date January 1, 2009; adoption had no effect on 2009 operating results because no convertible debt has been outstanding during 2009. The cumulative effect of adoption, which would be an increase to additional paid-in capital of \$65,000 and an offsetting decrease to retained earnings of the same amount, has not been recorded because the effect is immaterial and would not change total stockholders equity.

ProAssurance Corporation and Subsidiaries Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) September 30, 2009

1. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-controlling Interests in Subsidiaries

Effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning on or after December 15, 2008, existing GAAP guidance was revised to establish accounting and reporting standards for the noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. ProAssurance adopted this guidance as of its effective date, January 1, 2009. Adoption did not have an effect on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position. *Business Combinations*

Existing GAAP guidance related to business combinations has been revised effective prospectively for combinations for which the acquisition date is on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning on or after December 15, 2008. The revision retains the previous requirement that the acquisition method of accounting be used for all business combinations but provides new or additional guidance including: defining the acquirer in a transaction, the valuation of assets and liabilities when noncontrolling interests exist, the treatment of costs, and the valuation of assets and liabilities when the purchase price is below the net fair value of assets acquired. ProAssurance adopted the new guidance as of its effective date, January 1, 2009 and accounted for its acquisitions of MCGA Corporation (Mid-Continent), Georgia Lawyers Insurance Company (Georgia Lawyers) and Podiatry Insurance Company of America (PICA) during the first and second quarters of 2009 in accordance with the revised guidance (see Note 3).

Accounting Changes Not Yet Adopted

Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities

In June 2009 the FASB issued new guidance (effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2009 and interim periods within those fiscal years) which changes how a reporting entity determines whether or not to consolidate its interest in an entity that is insufficiently capitalized or is not controlled through voting (or similar) rights. The determination of whether a reporting entity is required to consolidate another entity will now be based on, among other things, the other entity s purpose and design and the reporting entity s ability to direct the activities of the other entity that most significantly impact the other entity s economic performance. The revised guidance also requires a reporting entity to provide additional disclosures about its involvement with variable interest entities and any significant changes in risk exposure due to that involvement. A reporting entity will be required to disclose how its involvement with a variable interest entity affects the reporting entity s financial statements. Management is currently evaluating the new guidance and has not yet completed its determination of the impact on ProAssurance s results of operations or financial position.

Fair Value

In August 2009 the FASB issued updated guidance regarding the valuation of liabilities at fair value; the guidance is effective for the first reporting period that begins after issuance of the guidance. The updated guidance clarifies that when a quoted price in an active market for an identical liability is not available, fair value should be determined using quoted prices for identical or similar liabilities traded as assets or using another valuation technique described in existing GAAP guidance for determining fair values. Such techniques include present value techniques, and techniques based on the amount that a reporting entity would pay on the measurement date to transfer or enter into an identical liability. Adoption of this guidance is not expected to have a significant effect on the valuation of ProAssurance liabilities.