Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc. Form S-1/A June 25, 2014

Table of Contents

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 25, 2014

Registration No. 333-196892

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Amendment No. 1 to

FORM S-1

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

KARYOPHARM THERAPEUTICS INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

2834

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number) 2 Mercer Road Natick, MA 01760 (508) 975-4820

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

Michael G. Kauffman, M.D., Ph.D. Chief Executive Officer Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc. 2 Mercer Road Natick, MA 01760 (508) 975-4820

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

Steven D. Singer, Esq.
Joshua D. Fox, Esq.
Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP
60 State Street
Boston, MA 02109
Telephone: (617) 526-6000

Christopher B. Primiano, Esq. Vice President, General Counsel Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc. 2 Mercer Road Natick, MA 01760 Telephone: (508) 975-4820 Patrick O'Brien, Esq. Ropes & Gray LLP Prudential Tower 800 Boylston Street Boston, MA 02199 Telephone: (617) 951-7000

26-3931704

(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: As soon as practicable after this Registration Statement is declared effective.

If any of the securities being registered on this form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box. o

If this form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer o	Accelerated filer o	Non-accelerated filer ý	Smaller reporting company o
		(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)	

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Class of Securities to be Registered	Number of Shares to be Registered(1)	Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Share(2)	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price	Amount of Registration Fee(3)
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	2,530,000	\$43.20	\$109,296,000	\$14,077.32

(1)	
	Includes shares that the underwriters have the option to purchase.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

⁽²⁾ Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(c) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and based on the average of the high and low sales price of the registrant's common stock as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 18, 2014.

^{(3) \$14,812} previously paid on June 19, 2014.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We and the selling stockholders may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

Subject to Completion
Preliminary Prospectus dated June 25, 2014

PROSPECTUS

(1)

2,200,000 Shares

Common Stock

We are offering 2,000,000 shares of our common stock and the selling stockholders are offering 200,000 shares of our common stock. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of shares by the selling stockholders.

Our common stock is listed on The NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "KPTI." The last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014 was \$41.37 per share.

We are an "emerging growth company" under federal securities laws and are subject to reduced public company disclosure standards. See "Prospectus Summary Implications of Being an Emerging Growth Company."

Investing in the common stock involves risks that are described in the "Risk Factors" section beginning on page 15 of this prospectus.

	Per Share	Total
Public offering price	\$	\$
Underwriting discount(1)	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to us	\$	\$
Proceeds, before expenses, to selling stockholders	\$	\$

We refer you to "Underwriting" on page 36 for additional information regarding total underwriting compensation.

The underwriters may also exercise their option to purchase up to an additional 330,000 shares from us at the public offering price, less the underwriting discount, for 30 days after the date of this prospectus.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The shares will be ready for delivery on or about , 2014.

3

BofA Merrill Lynch		Leerink Partners
JMP Securities	Wedbush PacGrow Life Sciences	Oppenheimer & Co.
	The date of this prospectus is , 2014	

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Prospectus Summary	<u>1</u>
Risk Factors	<u>15</u>
Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements	<u>17</u>
Use of Proceeds	<u>18</u>
Price Range of Common Stock	<u>19</u>
Dividend Policy	<u>19</u>
Industry and Other Data	<u>19</u>
<u>Capitalization</u>	<u>20</u>
Principal and Selling Stockholders	<u>21</u>
Description of Capital Stock	<u>21</u> <u>25</u>
Shares Eligible for Future Sale	<u>29</u>
Material U.S. Federal Tax Considerations for Non-U.S. Holders of Common Stock	<u>32</u>
<u>Underwriting</u>	<u>36</u>
Legal Matters	
<u>Experts</u>	<u>43</u> <u>43</u> 43
Where You Can Find More Information	<u>43</u>
Incorporation of Documents by Reference	<u>4</u> 4

You should rely only on the information contained in or incorporated by reference in this prospectus or in any free writing prospectus we may authorize to be delivered or made available to you. We have not, the selling stockholders have not, and the underwriters have not, authorized anyone to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. We and the selling stockholders are offering to sell, and seeking offers to buy, shares of our common stock only in jurisdictions where offers and sales are permitted. The information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this prospectus, regardless of the time of delivery of this prospectus or any sale of shares of our common stock.

For investors outside the United States: We have not, the selling stockholders have not, and the underwriters have not, done anything that would permit this offering or possession or distribution of this prospectus in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required, other than in the United States. Persons outside the United States who come into possession of this prospectus must inform themselves about, and observe any restrictions relating to, the offering of the shares of common stock and the distribution of this prospectus outside the United States.

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights information contained elsewhere in this prospectus or incorporated by reference into this prospectus from our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014 and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission listed in the section of this prospectus entitled "Incorporation of Documents by Reference" and is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed information and consolidated financial statements included or incorporated by reference elsewhere in this prospectus. This summary does not contain all of the information that may be important to you. You should read and carefully consider the following summary together with the entire prospectus and the documents included herein by reference, including our consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto incorporated herein by reference and the matters discussed under "Risk Factors," "Selected Consolidated Financial Data" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in each case appearing elsewhere in this prospectus or in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014 incorporated by reference herein before deciding to invest in our common stock. Some of the statements in this prospectus constitute forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. See "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements." Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including those discussed in "Risk Factors" and other sections of this prospectus and the documents incorporated herein by reference.

Except as otherwise indicated herein or as the context otherwise requires, references in this prospectus to "Karyopharm" "the Company," "we," "us" and "our" refer to Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc. and, where appropriate, its consolidated subsidiaries.

Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc.

Overview

We are a clinical-stage pharmaceutical company founded in December 2008 by Dr. Sharon Shacham. We are focused on the discovery and development of novel first-in-class drugs directed against nuclear transport targets for the treatment of cancer and other major diseases. Our scientific expertise is focused on the understanding of the regulation of intracellular transport between the nucleus and the cytoplasm. We have discovered and are developing wholly-owned, novel, small molecule, **Selective Inhibitors of Nuclear Export**, or **SINE**, compounds that inhibit the nuclear export protein XPO1. We have worldwide rights to these SINE compounds. Our lead drug candidate, Selinexor (KPT-330), is an XPO1 inhibitor being evaluated in multiple open-label Phase 1 and Phase 2 clinical trials in patients with heavily pretreated relapsed and/or refractory hematological and solid tumor malignancies. To date, we have administered Selinexor to over 330 patients across Phase 1 and Phase 2 clinical trials in hematologic and solid tumor indications. Evidence of anti-cancer activity has been observed in some patients and Selinexor has been sufficiently well-tolerated to allow many of these patients to remain on therapy for prolonged periods, including several who have remained on study for over 12 months. During 2014, we plan to initiate registration-directed clinical trials in three different hematological malignancy indications. We plan to initiate up to two additional registration-directed trials in hematological or solid tumor indications in late 2014 or early 2015. These registration-directed trials are designed to serve as the basis for an application seeking regulatory approval for Selinexor in such indications. To our knowledge, no other XPO1 inhibitors are in clinical development at the present time.

One of the ways in which the cell regulates the function of a particular protein is by controlling the protein's location within the cell, as a specific function may only occur within a particular location in the cell. In healthy cells, nuclear transport, both into and out of the nucleus, is a normal and regular occurrence that is tightly regulated and requires specific carrier proteins to occur. XPO1 mediates the export of approximately 220 different mammalian cargo proteins, including the vast majority of tumor

1

Table of Contents

suppressor proteins. Moreover, XPO1 appears to be the only nuclear exporter for most of these tumor suppressor proteins. Cancer cells have increased levels of XPO1, causing the increased export of these tumor suppressor proteins from the nucleus. Since the tumor suppressor proteins need to be located in the nucleus to promote programmed cell death, or apoptosis, XPO1 overexpression in cancer cells counteracts the natural apoptotic process that protects the body from cancer. Due to XPO1 inhibition by our SINE compounds, the export of tumor suppressor proteins is prevented, thereby leading to their accumulation in the nucleus. This subsequently reinitiates and amplifies their natural apoptotic function in cancer cells with minimal effects on normal cells. The figure below depicts the process by which our SINE compounds inhibit the XPO1 nuclear export of tumor suppressor proteins.

Transient XPO1 Inhibition by SINE Compounds

We are currently conducting multiple open-label clinical trials of Selinexor, including three Phase 1 clinical trials, the first in patients with various advanced hematological malignancies, the second in patients with various advanced or metastatic solid tumor malignancies and the third, a food effect study, in patients who have metastatic, locally advanced or locally recurrent soft tissue or bone sarcomas. In these trials, we have observed evidence of anti-cancer activity of Selinexor across a spectrum of patients with advanced cancers who had received multiple previous treatments and, despite these treatments, had disease that was progressing at the time of enrollment in our clinical trials. Our hematological malignancy trial consists of six arms, in which Selinexor is administered as a monotherapy in Arms 1-5 and in combination in Arm 6. Arm 1 includes patients with certain chronic B-cell malignancies, including non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, or NHL, chronic lymphocytic leukemia, or CLL, multiple myeloma, or MM and Waldenström's Macroglobulinemia, or WM; Arm 2 includes patients with acute myeloid leukemia, or AML; Arm 3 includes patients with T-cell lymphomas; Arm 4 includes patients with chronic myeloid leukemia, or CML; Arm 5 includes patients with acute lymphocytic leukemia, or ALL; and Arm 6 includes patients on combination therapy who have MM and are taking low-dose dexamethasone (20mg) in combination with each biweekly dose of Selinexor.

Of the patients evaluated in our hematological malignancy trial as of May 13, 2014, we have observed complete responses or remissions, partial responses or remissions, minimal responses or stable disease in a number of these patients, all as determined in accordance with commonly accepted evaluation criteria for the specific indication. Partial or minimal responses or stable disease have been observed in 70% of patients with relapsed and/or refractory chronic B-cell malignancies. In patients

Table of Contents

with relapsed and/or refractory acute myeloid leukemia, or AML, as of May 13, 2014, we have observed complete remissions, partial remissions, morphologic leukemia-free state or stable disease in 49% of patients, some for longer than three months. Among eight patients with multiple myeloma treated with Selinexor in combination with low-dose dexamethasone (20mg twice weekly), complete, partial or minor responses were observed in 75% of patients as of June 5, 2014. Of the patients in the solid tumor malignancy trial evaluated as of May 13, 2014, we have observed partial responses or stable disease in 49%, all as determined in accordance with Response Evaluation Criteria In Solid Tumors, or RECIST.

We have initiated Phase 2 studies of Selinexor in several indications, including prostate cancer, gynecologic malignancies (ovarian, cervical and uterine cancers) and glioblastoma and we expect initial data during 2015. In addition, we expect to initiate a Phase 2 clinical trial in squamous head, neck or lung cancers during 2014. We have also initiated a Phase 1/2 study of Selinexor in combination with decitabine (Dacogen) in patients with AML and additional combination studies are expected to begin in 2014 and 2015.

We have initiated one registration-directed clinical trial and, assuming positive results from our ongoing clinical trials and pending regulatory feedback, we plan to initiate registration-directed clinical trials of Selinexor in two additional hematological malignancy indications during 2014. We refer to these trials as registration-directed because they are designed to serve as the basis for an application seeking regulatory approval of Selinexor. On June 24, 2014, we announced the initiation of a registration-directed clinical trial for Selinexor in older patients with relapsed refractory AML. We expect to initiate registration-directed clinical trials in Richter's Syndrome (also called Richter's Transformation) during the middle of 2014 and in diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, or DLBCL, in the second half of 2014. Moreover, we plan to initiate up to two additional registration-directed trials in hematological or solid tumor indications, potentially including multiple myeloma, in late 2014 or early 2015. We plan to seek regulatory approvals of Selinexor in North America and Europe in each such indication with respect to which we receive positive results and positive regulatory feedback. We may seek such approvals in other geographies as well.

We believe that the XPO1-inhibiting SINE compounds that we have discovered and developed to date, including Selinexor, have the potential to provide a novel targeted therapy that enables tumor suppressor proteins to remain in the nucleus and promote apoptosis of cancer cells. Moreover, our SINE compounds spare normal cells, which, unlike cancer cells, do not have significant damage to their genetic material, and we believe this selectivity for cancer cells minimizes side effects. We believe that the oral administration of Selinexor and the lack of cumulative or major organ toxicities observed to date in patients treated with Selinexor in clinical trials create the potential for its broad use across many cancer types, including both hematological and solid tumor malignancies. We believe that no currently approved cancer treatments or current clinical-stage cancer drug candidates are selectively targeting the restoration and increase in the levels of multiple tumor suppressor proteins in the nucleus.

Another SINE compound, Verdinexor (KPT-335), which is closely related to Selinexor, is being developed for the treatment of pet dogs with lymphomas. The approval of drugs to treat animals is based on a New Animal Drug Application, or NADA, reviewed by the FDA's Center for Veterinary Medicine. Three of the four technical sections of the NADA for Verdinexor have been approved by the FDA, including Effectiveness, Safety and Environmental Impact. We anticipate obtaining a marketing collaborator to complete the final major technical section of the NADA, the Chemicals/Manufacturing/Controls section, which covers the commercial-scale manufacturing, or CMC. of Verdinexor. We believe that the approval of the effectiveness and safety sections of the NADA for Verdinexor for the treatment of dogs with lymphoma helps confirm the activity and tolerability of our novel SINE compounds for the treatment of cancers.

We are focused on building a leading oncology business. Karyopharm was founded by Sharon Shacham, Ph.D., M.B.A., our President and Chief Scientific Officer. We are led by Dr. Shacham and

Table of Contents

Dr. Michael Kauffman, our Chief Executive Officer. Dr. Kauffman played a leadership role in the development and approval of Velcade® at Millennium Pharmaceuticals, and of Kyprolis® while serving as Chief Medical Officer at Proteolix and then Onyx Pharmaceuticals. Dr. Shacham has played a leadership role in the discovery and development of many novel drug candidates, which have been or are being tested in human clinical trials, prior to her founding of Karyopharm and while at Karyopharm.

In addition to cancer, we believe that our SINE compounds have the potential to provide therapeutic benefit in a number of additional indications, including autoimmune and inflammatory diseases, wound healing, HIV and influenza. We have discovered and are developing a pipeline of SINE compounds that have shown evidence of activity in preclinical models of inflammation, wound healing and viral infection. We may seek to enter into development, marketing and commercialization collaboration arrangements for our SINE compounds other than Selinexor in non-oncology indications globally.

The table below summarizes the current stages of development of our key human drug candidates and indications that we expect to initially focus on for each candidate. We expect to initiate the planned clinical trials of Selinexor described below assuming positive results from our ongoing clinical trials and pending regulatory feedback. We also expect a number of investigator-sponsored trials, or ISTs, to be initiated for Selinexor in a variety of cancer indications over the next year. These ISTs could consist of single agent or combination studies with other agents in both hematological and solid tumor malignancies.

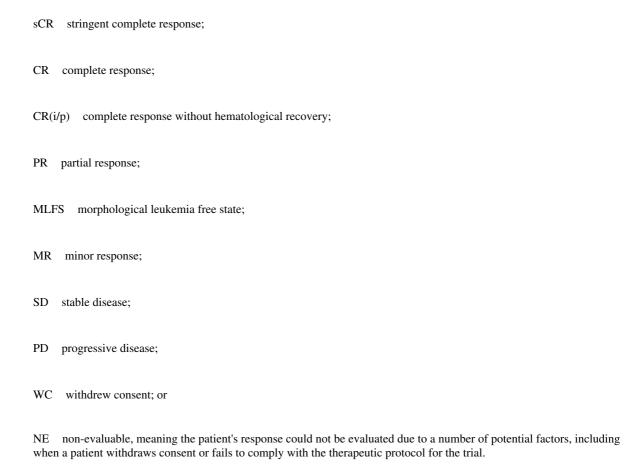
Recent Developments

We recently presented updated data from our ongoing Phase 1 clinical trials of Selinexor in patients with various advanced hematological malignancies and in patients with various advanced or metastatic solid tumor malignancies. All patients entering these trials have progressive disease upon enrollment that is relapsed after and/or refractory to all available classes of anti-cancer agents, typically

Table of Contents

after multiple approved therapies and often after one or more experimental therapies. Anti-cancer activity has been observed with tumor reductions and durable disease control across many hematologic and solid tumor malignancies. Several patients have remained on single-agent oral Selinexor for over one year. Adverse events observed in our most recent patient data are generally mild, responsive to standard supportive care and consistent with those previously reported in patients in our Phase 1 clinical trials.

Response data presented herein are interim unaudited data based on reports by physicians at the clinical trial sites. Responses in the hematological trial are measured using commonly accepted evaluation criteria for the specific indication. Responses in the sold tumor trial are measured using RECIST. Responses include:



Disease control rate, or DCR, refers to the percentage of responses that are SD or better (MR or better in the case of MM) and overall response rate, or ORR, refers to the percentage of responses that are PR or better.

Advanced Hematological Malignancies

We recently reported data from patients with non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, including diffuse large B-cell lymphoma and Richter's syndrome/transformation (Richter's), acute myeloid leukemia and multiple myeloma as part of our ongoing Phase 1 clinical trial of Selinexor in patients with various advanced hematological malignancies. The primary objectives of the Phase 1 trial are to determine the safety, tolerability and recommended Phase 2 dose of orally administered Selinexor. Patients were dosed 3 - 80mg/m² of Selinexor orally over a four-week cycle, with lower doses initially given ten times per cycle and higher doses given twice weekly. Responses were evaluated every one to two cycles.

Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma

Fifty-one heavily pretreated patients with relapsed and/or refractory NHL, including DLBCL and Richter's, and mean prior treatment regimens of 4.1 were enrolled in this arm of the Phase 1 clinical trial as of May 13, 2014. Of this group, 43 patients were evaluable, five patients had tumors deemed non-evaluable and three patients had tumors pending evaluation. Among the 43 evaluable patients, the DCR was 74% across

all doses of Selinexor and the ORR was 28%. Responses were observed across all subtypes of NHL, independent of genetic abnormalities, with durable cancer control observed across several patients who remained on study for longer than nine months. Responses in 43 evaluable patients are shown below.

Table of Contents

Best Responses in NHL Patients as of May 13, 2014

Cancer	N	DCR (%)	ORR(%)	CR (%)	PR (%)	SD (%)	PD (%)	WC (%)
DLBCL	21	15 (70%)	6 (29%)	1 (5%)	5 (25%)	9 (40%)	5 (25%)	1 (5%)
Follicular	7	6 (86%)	1 (14%)		1 (14%)	5 (71%)		1 (14%)
Mantle Cell	3	2 (67%)	1 (33%)		1 (33%)	1 (33%)		1 (33%)
Transformed	3	1 (33%)	1 (33%)		1 (33%)		2 (67%)	
T-Cell	4	3 (75%)	1 (25%)	1 (25%)		2 (50%)		1 (25%)
Richter's Syndrome	5	5 (100%)	2 (40%)		2 (40%)	3 (60%)		
Total	43	32 (74%)	12 (28%)	2 (5%)	10 (23%)	20 (47%)	7 (16%)	4 (9%)

The following chart indicates the maximum percentage shrinkage of tumors across various subtypes of NHL relative to baseline scans for the patients depicted.

Among the 21 patients with heavily pretreated DLBCL, ORR and DCR were nearly identical across all subtypes of DLBCL. There are two major subtypes of DLBCL, namely Germinal Center B-Cell, or GCB and Activated B-Cell, or ABC, also called non-GCB. Many targeted therapies such as ibrutinib or lenalidomide show activity primarily against the ABC subtype. However, as detailed in the table below and consistent with the broadly applicable mechanism of action of Selinexor, Selinexor shows activity across both major subtypes.

Best Responses in Diffuse Large B-Cell Patients as of May 13, 2014

Type	N	DCR (%)	ORR (%)	CR (%)	PR (%)	SD (%)	PD (%)	WC (%)
GCB	11	8 (72%)	3 (27%)	1 (9%)	2 (18%)	5 (45%)	2 (18%)	1 (9%)
non-GCB	4	3 (75%)	1 (25%)		1 (25%)	2 (50%)	1 (25%)	
Unknown	6	4 (67%)	2 (33%)		2 (33%)	2 (33%)	2 (33%)	

Table of Contents

In addition, a minority of DLBCL patients have "double-hit" disease because these tumors over-express the two oncogenes MYC and BCL2 (or BCL6). Double-hit DLBCL is particularly difficult to treat due in part to its resistance to multi-agent immunochemotherapy and many targeted agents. Of four patients with double-hit DLBCL, there was one CR, two patients with SD (with 43% and 45% lymph node reductions, respectively), and one PD. We believe, together, these data and the consistent data across DLBCL subtypes indicate that Selinexor has the potential to treat a broad range of subtypes of DLBCL, largely independent of the cell of origin or oncogenic drivers.

Among all NHL patients, Grade 3/4 adverse events occurring in more than three patients included thrombocytopenia (20%), neutropenia (16%) and hyponatremia (6%). The most common Grade 1/2 adverse events were nausea (51%), anorexia (41%) and fatigue (36%). There have been no dose limiting toxicities among NHL patients as of May 13, 2014. The maximum tolerated dose was not reached, but based on biological activity and data from additional studies, the intended Phase 2 or Phase 3 trial dose of oral Selinexor for NHL is 60mg/m² twice weekly.

Acute Myeloid Leukemia

Sixty-five heavily pretreated patients with progressive, relapsed and/or refractory AML, most with three or more prior treatment regimens, were enrolled in this arm of the Phase 1 clinical trial as of May 13, 2014. These patients were dosed 16.8 - 70mg/m² in a four-week cycle, with lower doses initially given ten times per cycle and higher doses given twice weekly. Of these 65 patients, two patients had tumors pending evaluation, and among the 63 other patients, the complete response rate with or without full hematologic recovery was 11%, the ORR was 16% and the DCR was 49%; 16 (25%) of the 63 patients with AML were non-evaluable but were included in the AML response rate calculation. Responses were observed across multiple genetic subtypes of AML. Higher doses of Selinexor were associated with greater reductions in bone marrow blast counts, which were also observed across different AML subtypes. Responses in 63 patients are shown below. Two patients had tumors pending evaluation.

Best Responses in AML Patients as of May 13, 2014

				CR(i/p)		MLFS			
N	DCR (%)	ORR (%)	CR (%)	(%)	PR (%)	(%)	SD (%)	PD (%)	NE (%)
63	31 (49%)	10 (16%)	5 (8%)	2 (3%)	1 (2%)	2 (3%)	21 (33%)	16 (25%)	16 (25%)

Grade 3/4 adverse events occurring in more than three patients included fatigue (18%), thrombocytopenia (15%), neutropenia (11%), and nausea (8%). The most common Grade 1/2 adverse events were diarrhea (82%), anorexia (78%), nausea (74%), and fatigue (65%). There have been no dose limiting toxicities in AML patients as of May 13, 2014 and the maximum tolerated dose is \geq 70mg/m² twice weekly. The intended Phase 2 or Phase 3 trial dose of oral Selinexor for AML is 55mg/m² twice weekly.

Multiple Myeloma

As part of our Phase 1 clinical trial of Selinexor in patients with advanced hematological malignancies, patients with multiple myeloma were treated with either single-agent Selinexor or Selinexor in combination with "low-dose" (20mg) dexamethasone, all dosed twice weekly. Forty-four patients with multiple myeloma whose disease was relapsed and/or refractory to all available classes of approved therapies, with a mean of 5.7 prior therapies, and progressing on study entry have been enrolled in this trial as of June 5, 2014. Of these 44 patients, 34 received single-agent Selinexor therapy and eight patients were treated with Selinexor in combination with dexamethasone. Among the 34 patients receiving single-agent Selinexor therapy, including six patients who were non-evaluable, best responses include one PR (3%), five MRs (15%), 16 SDs (47%) and six PDs (18%). It should also be noted that some patients treated with single agent Selinexor receive very low doses of dexamethasone

Table of Contents

(≤12mg with each dose of selinexor) or another steroid as part of supportive care. These very low doses of steroids are not known to have any anti-myeloma activity, particularly in the patients enrolled in this study, whose disease is refractory to steroids and multiple other agents.

Eight patients were treated with 45mg/m² of oral Selinexor and 20mg of dexamethasone, each dosed twice weekly. Two additional patients have been treated with combination therapy but had not yet completed the first treatment cycle as of June 5, 2014. This dose of dexamethasone is the standard low dose dexamethasone (40mg weekly or 20mg twice weekly) used with other anti-myeloma drugs including lenalidomide or pomalidomide. The patients enrolled in this study had received a median of 5.5 prior lines of therapy. All had received prior therapy with a proteasome inhibitor, such as Kyprolis or Velcade, and an immunomodulatory agent, such as pomalidomide, steroids (typically two or more times) while seven of the eight patients also received stem cell transplantations. As of June 5, 2014, the best responses among the eight patients were one stringent complete response (sCR) (12.5%), three PRs (37.5%), two MRs (25%), one PD (12.5%) and one NE (12.5%). The clinical benefit response rate (sCR+PR+MR) was 75% and the ORR was 50%. Five of the six responding patients remain on study as of June 5, 2014. Approximately 12 additional patients with multiple myeloma may be dosed with Selinexor in combination with dexamethasone in this ongoing Phase 1 study. Responses in these eight patients are described below.

Patients with Relapsed/Refractory MM Treated with Twice Weekly Oral Selinexor 45mg/m² + Dexamethasone 20mg

ММ Туре	Number of Prior therapies	Maximal Change	Response	Study Days
IgG-κ	7	-73%	PR	122+
FLC-λ	5	*	NE	15
FLC-κ	3	-53%	PR	45
FLC-κ	5	-98%	sCR	107+
IgG-κ	7	-81%	PR	81+
IgG-κ	4	*	PD	38
IgA-κ	6	-48%	MR	51+
IgG-κ	7	-32%	MR	46+

Patients did not undergo post-cycle 1 scan.

Adverse events in patients receiving single-agent Selinexor were generally low-grade, consistent with events observed in patients with other hematological malignancies and responsive to standard supportive care. Compared with Selinexor given alone, fewer adverse events in patients receiving Selinexor in combination with dexamethasone were reported, particularly levels of nausea, consistent with dexamethasone's reduction in Selinexor's main side effects of nausea, anorexia, and fatigue.

In addition to patients with multiple myeloma achieving durable responses and disease control on Selinexor single-agent therapy, Selinexor with low dose dexamethasone showed activity with rapid M-protein reductions and good tolerability, even in patients with disease refractory to pomalidomide and/or carfilzomib. We believe that Selinexor may have synergistic potential with other therapies.

Advanced or Metastatic Solid Tumor Malignancies

We recently reported data from our ongoing Phase 1 clinical trial of Selinexor in patients with advanced or metastatic solid tumor malignancies. All patients entered the study with advanced or

Table of Contents

metastatic solid tumor cancers relapsed or refractory after multiple previous treatments and objectively progressing on study entry. The primary objectives of the Phase 1 dose escalation trial are to determine the safety, tolerability and recommended Phase 2 dose of orally administered Selinexor. These patients were dosed 3 - 85mg/m² of oral Selinexor over a four-week cycle, with lower doses initially given ten times per cycle and higher doses given twice weekly. Response evaluation was done every two cycles in accordance with RECIST.

As of May 13, 2014, 129 patients were enrolled in this Phase 1 clinical trial. Enrolled patients had received a mean of 3.7 prior therapies. Of these patients, 106 were evaluable and 23 patients were non-evaluable or pending evaluation as of May 13, 2014. Of these evaluable patients, the DCR was 49%. PRs were observed in four patients, one each with colorectal cancer (KRAS mutant), melanoma (BRAFwt), ovarian adenocarcinoma and cervical cancer. SD was noted in 47 patients, with 17 patients (16%) experiencing SD for six months or longer. Eight of nine evaluable patients with hormone and chemotherapy refractory prostate cancer achieved stable disease and have remained on study for between 70 and 317 days. Among 14 evaluable patients with head and neck cancer, nine achieved stable disease with eight on study for 75 to over 401 days. Responses in 106 evaluable patients are shown below.

Best Responses in Solid Tumor Patients as of May 13, 2014

		DCR			
Cancer Type	N	(%)	PR (%)	SD (%)	PD (%)
Colorectal	39	14 (36%)	1 (3%)	13 (33%)	25 (64%)
Head & Neck	14	9 (64%)		9 (64%)	5 (36%)
Prostate	8	7 (88%)		7 (88%)	1 (12%)
Cervical	5	4 (80%)	1 (20%)	3 (60%)	1 (20%)
Ovarian	5	3 (60%)	1 (20%)	2 (40%)	2 (40%)
GBM	5				5 (100%)
Melanoma	3	2 (67%)	1 (33%)	1 (33%)	1 (33%)
Sarcoma	8	7 (88%)		7 (88%)	1 (12%)
Other	19	6 (32%)		6 (32%)	13 (68%)
Total	106	52 (49%)	4 (4%)	48 (45%)	54 (51%)

Side effects were generally low grade and typically gastrointestinal in nature, or fatigue. These common side effects decreased over time, in part due to prophylactic use of standard supportive care. Two DLTs were observed in solid tumor patients receiving 85 mg/m² dosed twice weekly. Grade 3/4 adverse events occurring in six or more patients in the first cycle included fatigue hyponatremia (8%), fatigue (7%), and thrombocytopenia (7%). The most common Grade 1/2 adverse events in the first cycle were nausea (62%), fatigue (52%), anorexia (48%) and vomiting (35%). One was Grade 3 asymptomatic hyponatremia and the other was acute cerebellar syndrome that reversed over several weeks with markedly improving ataxia and dysarthria. No additional central nervous system toxicities were observed in any other patients receiving Selinexor to date. Major organ dysfunction or clinically significant cumulative toxicities have not been observed. The intended Phase 2 or Phase 3 trial dose of oral Selinexor in solid tumors is 65mg/m² twice weekly.

Registration-Directed Trial Design

On June 24, 2014, we announced the initiation of our Phase 2 study of Selinexor in patients 60 years of age or older with relapsed or refractory acute myeloid leukemia (AML) who are ineligible for intensive chemotherapy and/or transplantation. We have titled this trial the $\underline{\mathbf{S}}$ elinexor in $\underline{\mathbf{O}}$ lder $\underline{\mathbf{P}}$ atients with $\underline{\mathbf{R}}$ elapsed/Refractory $\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ ML, or SOPRA, study. We also expect to initiate registration-

Table of Contents

directed clinical trials for Selinexor in Richter's Syndrome during the middle of 2014 and in DLBCL in the second half of 2014.

In SOPRA, 150 patients with AML which has relapsed after, or was refractory to, first line therapy will be randomized in a 2:1 fashion to Selinexor provided orally twice per week at a dose of 55mg/m² versus one of four physician choices. Physician choices include best supportive care, or BSC, alone, or BSC plus either azacytidine (Vidaza), decitabine (Dacogen), or low dose cytosine arabinoside (LD-AraC). Overall survival is the primary endpoint. SOPRA was designed based on data from the ongoing Phase 1 study of Selinexor in patients with advanced hematologic malignancies, including AML. SOPRA is expected to take approximately two years to complete.

Our registration-directed trial in Richter's Syndrome is designed as a single-arm trial in patients with CLL who experienced a transformation to Richter's Syndrome and subsequently relapsed after chemotherapy. The primary endpoint of this trial is ORR and the trial is expected to enroll approximately 50 patients who will be treated with Selinexor given at a dose of 60mg/m^2 , administered orally two times per week.

Our registration-directed trial in DLBCL is designed as a single-arm trial in patients that are relapsed and/or refractory to two lines of chemotherapy. The primary endpoint of this trial is ORR and the trial is expected to enroll approximately 150 patients who will be treated with Selinexor given at a dose of 60mg/m^2 in combination with low dose dexamethasone (12mg), each administered orally two times per week.

Our Strategy

As a clinical-stage pharmaceutical company focused on the discovery and development of orally available, novel first-in-class drugs directed against nuclear transport targets for the treatment of cancer and other major diseases, the critical components of our business strategy are to:

Develop and seek regulatory approval of Selinexor, our novel lead drug candidate, in North America and Europe.

Maximize the commercial value of Selinexor.

Maintain our competitive advantage and scientific expertise in the field of nuclear transport.

Develop novel drug candidates by leveraging our proprietary drug discovery and optimization platform and our understanding of nuclear transport.

Collaborate with key opinion leaders to conduct investigator-sponsored trials of Selinexor.

Maximize the value of our other SINE compounds in non-oncology indications and veterinary oncology through collaborations.

Risks Associated with Our Business

Our business is subject to a number of risks of which you should be aware before making an investment decision. These risks are discussed more fully in the "Risk Factors" section of this prospectus immediately following this prospectus summary and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014 incorporated by reference herein. These risks include the following:

We depend heavily on the success of Selinexor, our lead drug candidate, which is currently in Phase 1 and Phase 2 clinical trials, and we cannot be certain that we will receive regulatory approval for Selinexor or will successfully commercialize Selinexor even if we receive such regulatory approval.

Table of Contents

Our approach to the discovery and development of drug candidates that target Exportin 1, or XPO1, is unproven, and we do not know whether we will be able to develop any drugs of commercial value.

If clinical trials of our drug candidates fail to demonstrate safety and efficacy to the satisfaction of regulatory authorities or do not otherwise produce positive results, we may incur additional costs or experience delays in completing, or ultimately be unable to complete, the development and commercialization of our drug candidates; to date, both adverse and serious adverse events have been experienced by patients in our clinical trials of Selinexor, including several which have been determined to relate to Selinexor.

We cannot be certain that, even if successful, our registration-directed trials will be sufficient to allow us to file for, or receive approval for, Selinexor.

We have incurred significant losses since inception. We expect to incur losses for the foreseeable future and may never achieve or maintain profitability. As of March 31, 2014, we had an accumulated deficit of \$76.3 million.

Our short operating history may make it difficult for you to evaluate the success of our business to date and to assess our future viability.

We will need substantial additional funding. If we are unable to raise capital when needed, we would be forced to delay, reduce or eliminate our research and drug development programs or commercialization efforts.

We expect to depend on third parties for the development, marketing and/or commercialization of our drug candidates. If those collaborations are not successful, we may not be able to capitalize on the market potential of these drug candidates.

We have applied for, but not yet received, patent protection for our key drug candidates and if we are unable to obtain and maintain patent protection for our drug candidates and other discoveries, or if the scope of the patent protection obtained is not sufficiently broad, our competitors could develop and commercialize drugs and other discoveries similar or identical to ours, and our ability to successfully commercialize our drug candidates and other discoveries may be adversely affected.

Our Corporate Information

We were incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware in December 2008. Our executive offices are located at 2 Mercer Road, Natick, MA 01760, and our telephone number is (508) 975-4820. Our website address is www.karyopharm.com. The information contained in, or accessible through, our website does not constitute part of this prospectus. We have included our website address in this prospectus solely as an inactive textual reference. The trademarks, trade names and service marks appearing in this prospectus are the property of their respective owners.

Implications of Being an Emerging Growth Company

As a company with less than \$1 billion in revenue during our last fiscal year, we qualify as an "emerging growth company" as defined in the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012, or the JOBS Act. As an emerging growth company, we may take advantage of specified reduced disclosure and other requirements that are otherwise applicable generally to public companies. These provisions include:

reduced disclosure about our executive compensation arrangements;

exemption from holding the non-binding advisory votes on executive compensation, including golden parachute arrangements; and

Table of Contents

exemption from the auditor attestation requirement in the assessment of our internal controls over financial reporting.

Generally, we may take advantage of these exemptions for up to five years or such earlier time that we are no longer an emerging growth company. We would cease to be an emerging growth company if we have more than \$1 billion in annual revenue, we have more than \$700 million in market value of our stock held by non-affiliates or we issue more than \$1 billion of non-convertible debt over a three-year period. We may choose to take advantage of some, but not all, of the available exemptions. We have taken advantage of certain reduced reporting burdens in this prospectus. Accordingly, the information contained herein may be different than the information you receive from other public companies in which you hold stock.

In addition, the JOBS Act provides that an emerging growth company can take advantage of an extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards. This allows an emerging growth company to delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have irrevocably elected not to avail ourselves of this exemption from new or revised accounting standards and, therefore, we will be subject to the same new or revised accounting standards as other public companies that are not emerging growth companies.

THE OFFERING

Common stock offered by us	2,000,000 shares
Common stock offered by the selling	
stockholders	200,000 shares
Common stock to be outstanding after this	
offering	31,762,499 shares
Option to purchase additional shares	The underwriters have an option for a period of 30 days to purchase up to 330,000 additional shares of our common stock.
Use of proceeds	We intend to use the net proceeds from this offering as follows: approximately \$65.0 million to fund the continued clinical development of our lead drug candidate, Selinexor (KPT-330), including by initiating and conducting planned registration-directed clinical trials of Selinexor in three hematological malignancy indications, up to two additional registration-directed clinical trials of Selinexor in hematological or solid tumor indications, Phase 2 clinical trials of Selinexor in solid tumor indications and additional clinical trials of Selinexor in additional cancer indications as a single agent as well as in combination with other therapies; approximately \$4.0 million to continue the preclinical development of our drug candidates for anti-inflammatory, viral and wound-healing indications; approximately \$8.0 million for discovery, research, preclinical development and clinical trials of additional drug candidates; and the balance for working capital and other general corporate purposes.
	We will not receive any of the proceeds from any sale of shares by the selling stockholders.
	See "Use of Proceeds" for more information.
NASDAQ Global Select Market symbol	"KPTI"

The number of shares of our common stock to be outstanding after this offering is based on 29,762,499 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2014, including 143,620 shares of unvested restricted stock subject to repurchase by us, and excludes:

2,505,749 shares of our common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options outstanding as of March 31, 2014 at a weighted-average exercise price of \$9.21 per share; and

1,722,111 and 242,424 additional shares of our common stock available for future issuance, as of March 31, 2014, under our 2013 stock incentive plan and our 2013 employee stock purchase plan, respectively.

Unless otherwise indicated, this prospectus reflects and assumes the following:

no exercise of the outstanding options described above;

no exercise by the underwriters of their option to purchase up to 330,000 additional shares of our common stock; and

no purchases of shares of our common stock by our existing stockholders in this offering.

SUMMARY CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table presents our summary consolidated financial data. We have derived the following summary of our statement of operations data for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 from our audited consolidated financial statements incorporated by reference in this prospectus from our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. We have derived the following summary of our statement of operations data for the three months ended March 31, 2014 and 2013 from our unaudited consolidated financial statements incorporated by reference in this prospectus from our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2014. We have derived the summary of our balance sheet data as of March 31, 2014 from our unaudited consolidated financial statements incorporated by reference herein. Our historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected in the future. The summary of our consolidated financial data set forth below should be read together with our consolidated financial statements and the related notes to those statements, as well as "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," all included elsewhere or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. For more details on how you can obtain the documents incorporated by reference in this prospectus, see "Where You Can Find More Information" and "Incorporation of Documents by Reference" appearing elsewhere in this prospectus.

	Year Ended December 31,			ee Months Ended, March 31,		Period from December 22, 2008 (Inception) to March 31,					
		2013	2012		2011		2014	2013		IVI	2014
			(in thou	san	ds, except s	sha	re and per s	hare data)			
Consolidated Statement of Operations Data:					•		Ŷ				
Contract and grant revenue	\$	387	\$ 634	\$	152	\$	171	\$ 23	33	\$	1,437
Operating expenses:											
Research and development		28,452	14,095		8,623		10,979	4,90			63,814
General and administrative		5,885	2,429		1,840		2,904	87	79		13,721
Total operating expenses		34,337	16,524		10,463		13,883	5,84	14		77,535
Loss from operations		(33,950)	(15,890)		(10,311)		(13,712)	(5,6)	11)		(76,098)
Interest income (expense), net		3	2				18				(165)
Net loss	\$	(33,947)	\$ (15,888)	\$	(10,311)	\$	(13,694)	\$ (5,6)	11)	\$	(76,263)
Net loss per share applicable to common stockholders basic and diluted	\$	(5.59)	(8.95)		(10.27)		(0.46)				(24.70)
Weighted-average number of common shares used in net loss per							20 (0) (0)				2.00=.00=
share applicable to common stockholders basic and diluted		6,067,679	1,775,323		1,004,144		29,606,683	2,225,59	96		3,087,622

	As of March 31, 2014					
		As Adjusted(1)				
		(in thousands)				
Consolidated Balance Sheet Data:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	144,893	221,919			
Working capital		142,551	219,577			
Total assets		149,285	226,311			
Total stockholders' equity		144,100	221,126			

(1)

The as adjusted balance sheet data give effect to our issuance and sale of 2,000,000 shares of common stock in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$41.37 per share, which is the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

RISK FACTORS

Investing in our common stock involves a high degree of risk. Before investing in our common stock, you should consider carefully the risks described below, together with the other information contained in this prospectus and incorporated by reference in this prospectus, including the risk factors incorporated by reference from our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014 and other filings we make with the SEC. We believe the risks described below and incorporated by reference herein are the risks that are material to us as of the date of this prospectus. If any of the following risks or the risks incorporated by reference herein occur, our business, financial condition, results of operations and future growth prospects could be materially and adversely affected. In these circumstances, the market price of our common stock could decline, and you may lose all or part of your investment.

Risks Related To This Offering

Our executive officers, directors and principal stockholders maintain the ability to control all matters submitted to stockholders for approval.

As of June 1, 2014, our executive officers, directors and a small number of stockholders own more than a majority of our outstanding common stock. As a result, if these stockholders were to choose to act together, they would be able to control all matters submitted to our stockholders for approval, as well as our management and affairs. For example, these persons, if they choose to act together, would control the election of directors and approval of any merger, consolidation or sale of all or substantially all of our assets. This concentration of voting power could delay or prevent an acquisition of our company on terms that other stockholders may desire.

If you purchase shares of common stock in this offering, you will suffer immediate dilution of your investment.

The price of our common stock in this offering will be substantially higher than the net tangible book value per share of our common stock. Therefore, if you purchase shares of our common stock in this offering, you will pay a price per share that substantially exceeds our net tangible book value per share after this offering. To the extent shares are issued under outstanding options, you will incur further dilution. Based on an assumed public offering price of \$41.37 per share, which is the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014, you will experience immediate dilution of \$34.41 per share, representing the difference between our as adjusted net tangible book value per share after giving effect to this offering and the assumed public offering price per share.

An active trading market for our common stock may not be sustained following this offering.

Although our common stock is listed on The NASDAQ Global Select Market, an active trading market for our shares may not be sustained following this offering. If an active market for our common stock does not continue, it may be difficult for you to sell shares you purchase in this offering without depressing the market price for the shares, or at all. An inactive trading market for our common stock may also impair our ability to raise capital to continue to fund our operations by selling shares and may impair our ability to acquire other companies or technologies by using our shares as consideration.

We have broad discretion in the use of our cash and cash equivalents, including the net proceeds we receive in this offering, and may not use them effectively.

Our management has broad discretion to use our cash and cash equivalents, including the net proceeds we receive in this offering, to fund our operations and could spend these funds in ways that do not improve our results of operations or enhance the value of our common stock. The failure by

Table of Contents

our management to apply these funds effectively could result in financial losses that could have a material adverse effect on our business, cause the price of our common stock to decline and delay the development of our drug candidates. Pending their use to fund our operations, we may invest our cash and cash equivalents, including the net proceeds from this offering, in a manner that does not produce income or that loses value.

Because we do not anticipate paying any cash dividends on our capital stock in the foreseeable future, capital appreciation, if any, of our common stock will be the sole source of gain for our stockholders.

We have never declared or paid cash dividends on our capital stock. We currently intend to retain all of our future earnings, if any, to finance the growth and development of our business. In addition, the terms of any future debt agreements may preclude us from paying dividends. As a result, capital appreciation, if any, of our common stock will be the sole source of gain for our stockholders for the foreseeable future.

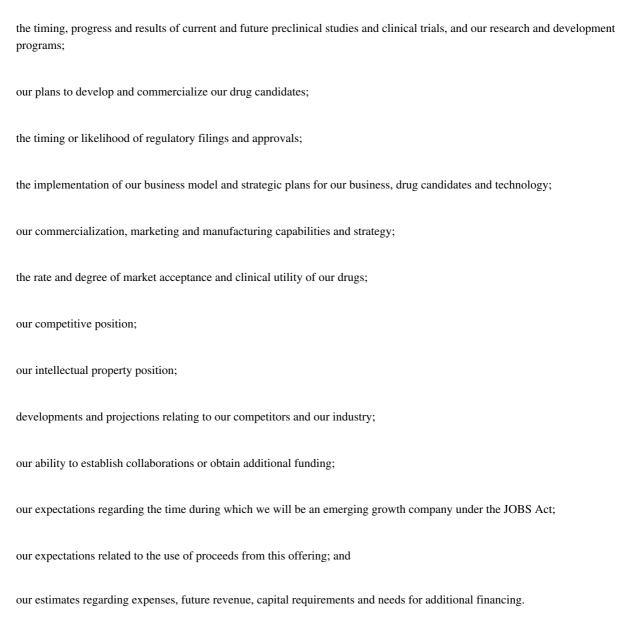
A significant portion of our total outstanding shares are restricted from immediate resale but may be sold into the market in the near future, which could cause the market price of our common stock to drop significantly, even if our business is doing well.

Sales of a substantial number of shares of our common stock in the public market could occur at any time. These sales, or the perception in the market that the holders of a large number of shares intend to sell shares, could reduce the market price of our common stock. After this offering, we will have outstanding 31,762,499 shares of common stock based on 29,762,499 shares outstanding as of March 31, 2014. This assumes no exercise by the underwriters of their option to purchase additional shares and includes the shares that we and the selling stockholders are selling in this offering, which may be resold in the public market immediately without restriction, unless purchased by our affiliates. Of the remaining shares, a majority are currently restricted as a result of securities laws, including under Rule 144 or under lock-up agreements but will be able to be sold after the offering as described in the "Shares Eligible for Future Sale" section of this prospectus. Moreover, following this offering, based on information we have available to us, we believe holders of an aggregate of 17,819,662 shares of our common stock will have rights, subject to some conditions, to require us to file registration statements covering their shares or to include their shares in registration statements that we may file for ourselves or other stockholders. We have also registered shares of common stock that we have issued upon the exercise of outstanding stock options, and that we may in the future issue, under our equity compensation plans. These can be freely sold in the public market upon issuance, subject to volume limitations applicable to affiliates and the lock-up agreements described in the "Underwriting" section of this prospectus.

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference into it contain forward-looking statements that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. These statements include all matters that are not related to present facts or current conditions or that are not historical facts, including statements regarding our strategy, future operations, future financial position, future revenue, projected costs, prospects, plans, objectives of management and expected market growth. These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

The words "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "predict," "project," "would" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words. These forward-looking statements include, among other things, statements about:



We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements, and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Actual results or events could differ materially from the plans, intentions and expectations

disclosed in the forward-looking statements we make. We have included important factors in the cautionary statements included in this prospectus, particularly in the "Risk Factors" section and the other documents incorporated by reference herein, that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from the forward-looking statements that we make. Our forward-looking statements do not reflect the potential impact of any future acquisitions, mergers, dispositions, joint ventures or investments that we may make.

You should read this prospectus, the documents that we incorporate by reference or otherwise reference herein and the documents that we have filed as exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part completely and with the understanding that our actual future results may be materially different from what we expect. The forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus and in the documents incorporated herein by reference are made as of the date of this prospectus and we do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

17

USE OF PROCEEDS

We estimate that the net proceeds to us from this offering will be approximately \$77.0 million, based on an assumed public offering price of \$41.37 per share, which is the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014, after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. If the underwriters exercise their option to purchase additional shares of our common stock in full, we estimate that our net proceeds will be approximately \$89.9 million after deducting estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

We will not receive any of the proceeds from any sale of shares in this offering by the selling stockholders.

As of March 31, 2014, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$144.9 million. We currently intend to use the net proceeds from this offering as follows:

approximately \$65.0 million to fund the continued clinical development of our lead drug candidate, Selinexor (KPT-330), including: approximately \$52.0 million for initiating and conducting planned registration-directed clinical trials of Selinexor in three hematological malignancy indications and up to two additional registration-directed clinical trials of Selinexor in hematological or solid tumor indications; approximately \$13.0 million for initiating and conducting clinical trials of Selinexor in additional clinical trials of Selinexor in additional cancer indications as a single agent as well as in combination with other therapies;

approximately \$4.0 million to continue our preclinical development of our drug candidates for anti-inflammatory, viral and wound-healing indications;

approximately \$8.0 million for discovery, research, preclinical development and clinical trials of additional drug candidates; and

the balance for working capital and other general corporate purposes.

This expected use of net proceeds from this offering represents our intentions based upon our current plans and business conditions, which could change in the future as our plans and business conditions evolve. The amounts and timing of our actual expenditures may vary significantly depending on numerous factors, including the progress of our development, feedback from regulatory authorities, the status of and results from clinical trials, as well as any collaborations that we may enter into with third parties for our drug candidates, and any unforeseen cash needs. As a result, our management will retain broad discretion over the allocation of the net proceeds from this offering.

Pending use of the proceeds as described above, we intend to invest the proceeds in a variety of capital preservation investments, including short-term, interest-bearing, investment-grade instruments and U.S. government securities.

PRICE RANGE OF COMMON STOCK

Our common stock began trading on The NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "KPTI" on November 6, 2013. Prior to that time, there was no public market for our common stock. The following table sets forth the high and low sale prices per share of our common stock, as reported on The NASDAQ Global Select Market, for the periods indicated.

	High	Low
Year Ended December 31, 2013		
Fourth quarter (from November 6, 2013)	\$ 25.69	\$ 15.50
Year Ending December 31, 2014		
First quarter	\$ 47.87	\$ 21.13
Second quarter (through June 24, 2014)	\$ 47.98	\$ 23.86

On June 24, 2014, the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market was \$41.37 per share. As of the date of this prospectus, we had approximately 25 holders of record of our common stock. The actual number of stockholders is greater than this number of record holders and includes stockholders who are beneficial owners but whose shares are held in street name by brokers and other nominees. This number of holders of record also does not include stockholders whose shares may be held in trust by other entities.

DIVIDEND POLICY

We have not declared or paid any cash dividends on our capital stock since our inception. We intend to retain future earnings, if any, to finance the operation and expansion of our business and do not anticipate paying any cash dividends in the foreseeable future.

INDUSTRY AND OTHER DATA

We obtained the industry, market and competitive position data in this prospectus from our own internal estimates and research as well as from industry and general publications and research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties. Industry and general publications and research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties generally state that they have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, although they do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of such information.

CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth our cash and cash equivalents and capitalization as of March 31, 2014, as follows:

on an actual basis; and

on an as adjusted basis to give effect to our issuance and sale of 2,000,000 shares of common stock in this offering at an assumed public offering price of \$41.37 per share, which was the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

You should read this information in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements and the related notes and the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section, the "Selected Financial Data" section and other financial information in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2014, which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus.

	As of March 31, 2014			
		Actual (in thousa share and	nds, e	•
		da	ata)	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	144,893	\$	221,919
Undesignated preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value: 5,000,000 shares authorized and no shares issued or outstanding				
Common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share; 100,000,000 shares authorized, 29,618,879 shares issued and				
outstanding, actual; and 31,618,879 shares issued and outstanding, as adjusted		3		3
Additional paid-in capital		220,360		297,386
Deficit accumulated during the development stage		(76,263)		(76,263)
Total stockholders' equity		144,100		221,126
Total capitalization	\$	144,100	\$	221,126

The table above does not include:

143,620 shares of unvested restricted stock subject to repurchase by us;

2,505,749 shares of our common stock issuable upon exercise of stock options outstanding as of March 31, 2014 at a weighted-average exercise price of \$9.21 per share;

1,722,111 and 242,424 additional shares of our common stock available for future issuance, as of March 31, 2014, under our 2013 stock incentive plan and our 2013 employee stock purchase plan, respectively; and

330,000 shares of our common stock available for purchase by the underwriters pursuant to their option.

20

PRINCIPAL AND SELLING STOCKHOLDERS

The following table sets forth information with respect to the beneficial ownership of our common stock, as of May 31, 2014, by:

each person, or group of affiliated persons, known by us to beneficially own more than 5% of our common stock;

each of our directors;

each of our named executive officers;

all of our executive officers and directors as a group; and

The column entitled "Shares Beneficially Owned Prior to Offering Percentage" is based on a total of 29,786,403 shares of our common stock outstanding as of May 31, 2014. The column entitled "Shares Beneficially Owned After Offering Percentage" is based on shares of our common stock to be outstanding after this offering, including 2,000,000 shares of our common stock that we are selling in this offering, and 200,000 shares of our common stock that the selling stockholders are selling in this offering, each at an assumed public offering price of \$41.37 per share, which was the last reported sale price of our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market on June 24, 2014, but not including any additional shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding options or the underwriters' option to purchase additional shares.

each of the selling stockholders.

The number of shares beneficially owned by each stockholder is determined under rules issued by the Securities and Exchange Commission and includes voting or investment power with respect to securities. Under these rules, beneficial ownership includes any shares as to which the individual or entity has sole or shared voting power or investment power. In computing the number of shares beneficially owned by an individual or entity and the percentage ownership of that person, shares of common stock subject to options or other rights held by such person that are currently exercisable or will become exercisable within 60 days of May 31, 2014, are considered outstanding, although such shares subject to options or other rights are not considered outstanding for purposes of computing the percentage ownership of any other person. Unless otherwise indicated, the address of all listed stockholders is c/o Karyopharm Therapeutics Inc., 2 Mercer Road, Natick, Massachusetts 01760. Each of the stockholders listed has sole voting and investment power with respect to the shares beneficially owned by the stockholder unless noted otherwise, subject to community property laws where applicable.

Table of Contents

The table below does not reflect any shares of our common stock that our directors, executive officers, 5% stockholders or their affiliated entities may purchase in this offering.

	Shares Benefic Prior to O	•	Number of Shares	Shares Beneficially Owned After Offering		
Name of Beneficial Owner	Number	Percentage	Offered	Number	Percentage	
5% Stockholders						
Chione Ltd.(1)	10,258,079	34.44%		10,258,079	32.30%	
Entities Affiliated with Franklin Resources, Inc.(2)	3,542,004	11.89%		3,542,004	11.15%	
Plio Limited(3)	3,193,473	10.72%		3,193,473	10.05%	
Entities Affiliated with Foresite Capital(4)	2,378,615	7.99%		2,378,615	7.49%	
Entities Affiliated with FMR LLC(5)	2,346,000	7.88%		2,346,000	7.39%	
Entities Affiliated with Delphi Ventures(6)	2,217,552	7.44%		2,217,552	6.98%	
Named Executive Officers and Directors						
Michael G. Kauffman, M.D., Ph.D.(7)	1,836,821	6.17%	100,000(15)	1,636,821	5.15%	
Sharon Shacham, Ph.D., M.B.A.(8)	1,836,821	6.17%	100,000(16)	1,636,821	5.15%	
Paul Brannelly	66,136	*		66,136	*	
Deepa R. Pakianathan, Ph.D.(9)	2,217,552	7.44%		2,217,552	6.98%	
Mansoor Raza Mirza, M.D.(10)	69,478	*		69,478	*	
Alan T. Barber(11)	10,952	*		10,952	*	
Barry E. Greene(12)	5,301	*		5,301	*	
Kenneth E. Weg(13)	2,683	*		2,683	*	
Garen Bohlin	0	*		0	*	
All executive officers and directors as a group (9						
persons)(14)	4,208,923	14.13%	200,000	4,008,923	12.62%	
All selling stockholders	1,836,821	6.17%	200,000	1,636,821	5.15%	

Less than 1%.

(1)

The address for Chione Ltd. is Simou Menardou 8, Ria Court 8, Office 101, 6015 Larnaca, Cyprus. The board of directors of Chione, comprised of Marcin Czernik, Andreas Hadjimichael and Amalia Hadjimichael, and its sole stockholder, Wiaczeslaw Smolokowski, may be deemed to share voting and investment power with respect to the shares held by such entity and each of them disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares except to the extent of any pecuniary interest therein. The shares held by Chione Ltd. do not include the shares held by Plio Limited.

The address for Franklin Resources Inc. ("FRI") and affiliates is One Franklin Parkway, San Mateo, CA 94403-1906. Franklin Advisers, Inc. ("Franklin Advisers") directly holds 3,449,809 shares prior to this offering. Franklin Templeton Portfolio Advisors, Inc. ("FTPA") directly holds 47,232 shares prior to this offering. Fiduciary Trust Company International ("FTCI") directly holds 11,200 shares prior to this offering. Franklin Templeton Investments (Asia) Ltd. ("Franklin Asia") directly holds 863 shares prior to this offering. Each of Franklin Advisers, FTPA, FTCI and Franklin Asia (collectively, the "Franklin Funds") are investment companies or other managed accounts that are investment management clients of investment managers that are direct and indirect subsidiaries of FRI. Charles B. Johnson and Rupert H. Johnson, Jr. (the "FRI Principal Shareholders") each own in excess of 10% of the outstanding common stock of FRI and are the principal stockholders of FRI. FRI and the FRI Principal Shareholders may be deemed to be the beneficial owners of securities held by persons and entities for whom or for which FRI subsidiaries provide investment management services. For information regarding FRI, the Franklin Funds, and the FRI Principal Shareholders we have relied on the Schedule 13G filed on June 10, 2014.

Table of Contents

- The address for Plio Limited is Simou Menardou 8, Ria Court 8, Office 101, 6015 Larnaca, Cyprus. The board of directors of Plio, comprised of Marcin Czernik, Andreas Hadjimichael and Amalia Hadjimichael, and its sole stockholder, Gregory Jankilevitsch, may be deemed to share voting and investment power with respect to the shares held by such entity and each of them disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares except to the extent of any pecuniary interest therein. The shares held by Plio Limited do not include the shares held by Chione Ltd.
- The address for Foresite Capital and affiliates is One Montgomery Street, Suite 2500, San Francisco, California 94104. This consists of (i) 1,585,743 shares of common stock held by Foresite Capital Fund I, L.P. (ii) 688,705 shares of common stock held by Foresite Capital IV-B, LLC and (iii) 104,167 shares of common stock held by Foresite Capital IV-C, LLC. James B. Tananbaum is the managing member of Foresite Capital Management I, LLC, the general partner of Foresite Capital Fund I, L.P., is the managing member of Foresite Capital IV-B Management, LLC, the managing member of Foresite Capital IV-C, and is the managing member of Foresite Capital IV-C Management, LLC, the managing member of Foresite Capital IV-C, LLC, and as such, James B. Tananbaum may be deemed to have sole voting and investment power over the securities held by Foresite Capital Fund I, L.P., Foresite Capital IV-B, LLC and Foresite Capital IV-C, LLC. James B. Tananbaum disclaims beneficial ownership of these securities except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein. For information regarding Foresite Capital and its affiliates, we have relied on the Schedule 13G filed by Foresite Capital Fund I, L.P. with the SEC on November 15, 2013.
- The address for Fidelity SelectCo, LLC ("SelectCo") is 1225 17th Street, Suite 1100, Denver, Colorado 80202 and the address for Fidelity Select Biotechnology Portfolio ("Portfolio") is 245 Summer Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02210. SelectCo, a wholly-owned subsidiary of FMR LLC and an investment adviser registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 2,346,000 shares of common stock as a result of acting as investment adviser to various investment companies registered under Section 8 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, including Portfolio, which holds 2,055,682 shares of common stock. Additional shares of common stock are owned by other investment companies. Members of the family of Edward C. Johnson 3d, Chairman of FMR LLC, are the predominant owners, directly or through trusts, of Series B voting common shares of FMR LLC, representing 49% of the voting power of FMR LLC. For information regarding FMR LLC and its affiliates, we have relied on the Schedule 13G filed by FMR LLC with the SEC on February 14, 2014.
- The address for Delphi Ventures and affiliates is 3000 Sand Hill Road, #1-135, Menlo Park, California 94025. Delphi Ventures VIII, L.P. ("Delphi VIII") directly holds 2,196,109 shares. Delphi BioInvestments VIII, L.P. ("DBI VIII") directly holds 21,443 shares. Delphi Management Partners VIII, L.L.C. ("DMP VIII") is the general partner of Delphi VIII and DBI VIII (together, the "Delphi VIII Funds") and may be deemed to have sole voting and dispositive power over the shares held by the Delphi VIII Funds. DMP VIII and each of James J. Bochnowski, David L. Douglass, Douglas A. Roeder and Deepa R. Pakianathan, Ph.D., the Managing Members of DMP VIII who may be deemed to share voting and dispositive power over the reported securities, disclaim beneficial ownership of the reported securities held by Delphi VIII Funds except to the extent of any pecuniary interest therein.
- Consists of (a) 44,759 shares of common stock underlying options held by Michael Kauffman that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date, (b) 697,596 shares of common stock held by Dr. Kauffman, (c) 175,503 shares of common stock underlying options held by Sharon Shacham, who is the spouse of Dr. Kauffman, that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date and (d) 918,963 shares of common stock held by Dr. Shacham.

Table of Contents

- (8)

 Consists of (a) 175,503 shares of common stock underlying options held by Dr. Shacham that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date, (b) 918,963 shares of common stock held by Dr. Shacham, (c) 44,759 shares of common stock underlying options held by Dr. Kauffman, who is Dr. Shacham's spouse, that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date and (d) 697,596 shares of common stock held by Dr. Kauffman.
- Delphi Ventures VIII, L.P. ("Delphi VIII") directly holds 2,196,109 shares. Delphi BioInvestments VIII, L.P. ("DBI VIII") directly holds 21,443 shares. Delphi Management Partners VIII, L.L.C. ("DMP VIII") is the general partner of Delphi VIII and DBI VIII (together, the "Delphi VIII Funds") and may be deemed to have sole voting and dispositive power over the shares held by the Delphi VIII Funds. DMP VIII and each of James J. Bochnowski, David L. Douglass, Douglas A. Roeder and Deepa R. Pakianathan, Ph.D., the Managing Members of DMP VIII who may be deemed to share voting and dispositive power over the reported securities, disclaim beneficial ownership of the reported securities held by Delphi VIII Funds except to the extent of any pecuniary interest therein.
- (10)

 Consists of (a) 46,751 shares of common stock underlying options that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date of which 41,954 are held by Dr. Mirza personally and 4,797 are held by his consulting firm, and (b) 22,727 shares of common stock.
- (11)

 Consists of 10,952 shares of common stock underlying options that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date.
- (12)
 Consists of 5,301 shares of common stock underlying options that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date.
- (13)

 Consists of 2,683 shares of common stock that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date.
- (14) Includes 285,949 shares of common stock underlying options that are exercisable as of May 31, 2014 or will become exercisable within 60 days after such date.
- (15)
 This number does not include 100,000 shares being offered by Sharon Shacham, the spouse of Dr. Kauffman, of which Dr. Kauffman was a beneficial owner prior to this offering.
- (16)

 This number does not include 100,000 shares being offered by Michael Kauffman, the spouse of Dr. Shacham, of which Dr. Shacham was a beneficial owner prior to this offering.

DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

General

Our authorized capital stock consists of 100,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, and 5,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.0001 per share. The following description of our capital stock and provisions of our certificate of incorporation and by-laws are summaries and are qualified by reference to our certificate of incorporation and by-laws. Copies of these documents have been filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as exhibits to our registration statement, of which this prospectus forms a part.

Common Stock

As of March 31, 2014, there were 29,762,499 shares of our common stock outstanding and held of record by approximately 25 stockholders.

Holders of our common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held on all matters submitted to a vote of stockholders and do not have cumulative voting rights. An election of directors by our stockholders shall be determined by a plurality of the votes cast by the stockholders entitled to vote on the election. Holders of common stock are entitled to receive proportionately any dividends as may be declared by our board of directors, subject to any preferential dividend rights of any series of preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.

In the event of our liquidation or dissolution, the holders of common stock are entitled to receive proportionately our net assets available for distribution to stockholders after the payment of all debts and other liabilities and subject to the prior rights of any outstanding preferred stock. Holders of common stock have no preemptive, subscription, redemption or conversion rights. Our outstanding shares of common stock are, and the shares offered by us in this offering will be, when issued and paid for, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. The rights, preferences and privileges of holders of common stock are subject to and may be adversely affected by the rights of the holders of shares of any series of preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.

Preferred Stock

Under the terms of our certificate of incorporation, our board of directors is authorized to direct us to issue shares of preferred stock in one or more series without stockholder approval. Our board of directors has the discretion to determine the rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions, including voting rights, dividend rights, conversion rights, redemption privileges and liquidation preferences, of each series of preferred stock.

The purpose of authorizing our board of directors to issue preferred stock and determine its rights and preferences is to eliminate delays associated with a stockholder vote on specific issuances. The issuance of preferred stock, while providing flexibility in connection with possible acquisitions, future financings and other corporate purposes, could have the effect of making it more difficult for a third party to acquire, or could discourage a third party from seeking to acquire, a majority of our outstanding voting stock. As of March 31, 2014, there were no shares of preferred stock outstanding, and we have no present plans to issue any shares of preferred stock.

Options

As of March 31, 2014, options to purchase 2,505,749 shares of our common stock at a weighted average exercise price of \$9.21 per share were outstanding.

Table of Contents

Registration Rights

We have entered into a third amended and restated investors' rights agreement, dated July 26, 2013, which we refer to as the investor rights agreement, with the former holders of shares of our preferred stock. Holders of a total of 17,819,662 shares of our common stock as of March 31, 2014 have the right to require us to register these shares under the Securities Act, and to participate in future registrations of securities by us, under the circumstances described below. After registration pursuant to these rights, these shares will become freely tradable without restriction under the Securities Act except that affiliates will need to comply with resale restrictions under Rule 144 of the Securities Act. If not otherwise exercised, the rights described below will expire five years after the closing of our initial public offering.

Demand Registration Rights

Subject to specified limitations set forth in the investor rights agreement, at any time, the holders of 50% or more of the then outstanding shares having rights under the investor rights agreement, which we refer to as registrable shares, may at any time demand in writing that we register all or a portion of the registrable shares under the Securities Act if the total amount of registrable shares registered have an anticipated aggregate offering price of at least \$5,000,000. We are not obligated to file a registration statement pursuant to this provision on more than two occasions.

In addition, subject to specified limitations set forth in the investor rights agreement, at any time after we become eligible to file a registration statement on Form S-3, holders of registrable shares outstanding may demand that we register on Form S-3 the registrable shares held by them so long as the total amount of registrable shares being registered has an aggregate offering price of at least \$1,000,000. We are not obligated to file a registration statement pursuant to this provision on more than two occasions in any 12-month period.

Incidental Registration Rights

If we propose to file a registration statement to register any of our securities under the Securities Act, either for our own account or for the account of any of our stockholders, other than pursuant to the demand registration rights described above and other than pursuant to a Form S-4 or Form S-8, the holders of our registrable shares are entitled to notice of registration and, subject to specified limitations set forth in the investor rights agreement, we will be required to use best efforts to register the registrable shares then held by them that they request that we register.

In the event that any registration in which the holders of registrable shares participate pursuant to our investor rights agreement is an underwritten public offering, we agree to enter into an underwriting agreement containing customary representations and warranties and covenants.

In the event that any registration in which the holders of registrable shares participate pursuant to our investor rights agreement is an underwritten public offering, we will use our best efforts to include the requested registrable shares to be included, but may be limited by market conditions.

Expenses

Pursuant to the investor rights agreement, we are required to pay all registration, qualification and filing fees, printing and accounting expenses, fees and expenses of one counsel to represent the selling stockholders and other reasonable direct costs for the selling stockholders (such selling stockholder expenses not to exceed \$50,000), but excluding underwriting discounts, selling commissions and the fees and expenses of selling stockholders' own counsel (other than the counsel selected to represent all selling stockholders). We are not required to pay registration expenses if the registration request under the investor rights agreement is withdrawn at the request of holders of a majority of the

Table of Contents

registrable shares, unless such holders agree to forfeit their right to one demand registration, or the withdrawal is due to discovery of a materially adverse change in our business.

The investor rights agreement contains customary cross-indemnification provisions, pursuant to which we are obligated to indemnify the selling stockholders in the event of material misstatements or omissions in the registration statement attributable to us, and they are obligated to indemnify us for material misstatements or omissions in the registration statement attributable to them.

Anti-Takeover Provisions

We are subject to Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. Subject to certain exceptions, Section 203 prevents a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a "business combination" with any "interested stockholder" for three years following the date that the person became an interested stockholder, unless the interested stockholder attained such status with the approval of our board of directors or unless the business combination is approved in a prescribed manner or the interested stockholder acquired at least 85% of our outstanding voting stock in the transaction in which it became an interested stockholder. A "business combination" includes, among other things, a merger or consolidation involving us and the "interested stockholder" and the sale of more than 10% of our assets. In general, an "interested stockholder" is any entity or person beneficially owning 15% or more of our outstanding voting stock and any entity or person affiliated with or controlling or controlled by such entity or person.

Staggered Board; Removal of Directors

Our certificate of incorporation and our by-laws divide our board of directors into three classes with staggered three-year terms. In addition, such certificate of incorporation and by-laws provide that, subject to the rights of holders of any series of preferred stock, a director may be removed only for cause and only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 75% of the votes that all our stockholders would be entitled to cast in an annual election of directors. Under our certificate of incorporation and by-laws, any vacancy on our board of directors, including a vacancy resulting from an enlargement of our board of directors, may be filled only by vote of a majority of our directors then in office. Furthermore, our certificate of incorporation provides that the authorized number of directors may be changed only by the resolutions of our board of directors.

The classification of our board of directors and the limitations on the removal of directors and filling of vacancies could make it more difficult for a third party to acquire, or discourage a third party from seeking to acquire, control of our company.

Super-Majority Voting

The Delaware General Corporation Law provides generally that the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares entitled to vote on any matter is required to amend a corporation's certificate of incorporation or by-laws, unless a corporation's certificate of incorporation or by-laws, as the case may be, requires a greater percentage. Our by-laws may be amended or repealed by a majority vote of our board of directors or the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 75% of the votes that all our stockholders would be entitled to cast in any annual election of directors. In addition, the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 75% of the votes that all our stockholders would be entitled to cast in any annual election of directors is required to amend or repeal, or to adopt any provisions inconsistent with, any of the provisions of our certificate of incorporation described under "Staggered Board; Removal of Directors" above.

Table of Contents

Stockholder Action; Special Meeting of Stockholders; Advance Notice Requirements for Stockholder Proposals and Director Nominations

Our certificate of incorporation and our by-laws provide that any action required or permitted to be taken by our stockholders at a duly called annual meeting or special meeting of stockholders may only be taken if it is properly brought before such meeting and may not be taken by written action in lieu of a meeting. Our certificate of incorporation and our by-laws also provide that, except as otherwise required by law, special meetings of our stockholders can only be called by our board of directors, chairman of the board or chief executive officer. In addition, our by-laws establish an advance notice procedure for stockholder proposals to be brought before an annual meeting of stockholders, including proposed nominations of candidates for election to our board of directors. Stockholders at an annual meeting may only consider proposals or nominations specified in the notice of meeting or brought before the meeting by or at the direction of our board of directors, or by a stockholder of record on the record date for the meeting, who is entitled to vote at the meeting and who has delivered timely written notice in proper form to our secretary of the stockholder's intention to bring such business before the meeting. These provisions could have the effect of delaying until the next stockholder meeting stockholder actions that are favored by the holders of a majority of our outstanding voting stock. These provisions also could discourage a third party from making a tender offer for our common stock, because even if it acquired a majority of our outstanding voting stock, it would be able to take action as a stockholder, such as electing new directors or approving a merger, only at a duly called stockholders meeting and not by written consent.

Authorized But Unissued Shares

The authorized but unissued shares of common stock and preferred stock are available for future issuance without stockholder approval, subject to any limitations imposed by the listing standards of The NASDAQ Global Select Market. These additional shares may be used for a variety of corporate finance transactions, acquisitions and employee benefit plans. The existence of authorized but unissued and unreserved common stock and preferred stock could make more difficult or discourage an attempt to obtain control of us by means of a proxy contest, tender offer, merger or otherwise.

Transfer Agent and Registrar

The transfer agent and registrar for our common stock is Computershare Trust Company, N.A.

NASDAQ Global Select Market

Our common stock is listed on The NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "KPTI."

SHARES ELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE SALE

Future sales of substantial amounts of common stock in the public market, or the perception that such sales may occur, could adversely affect the market price of our common stock. Our common stock is listed on The NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "KPTI."

Upon the closing of this offering, we will have outstanding an aggregate of 31,762,499 shares of common stock, based on the number of shares of our common stock outstanding as of March 31, 2014, assuming the issuance of 2,000,000 shares of common stock by us in this offering and assuming no exercise by the underwriters of their option to purchase additional shares and no exercise of options outstanding as of March 31, 2014. Of these shares, all shares sold in this offering, including both the shares sold by us and the shares sold by the selling stockholders, will be freely tradable without restriction or further registration under the Securities Act, except for any shares purchased by our "affiliates," as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act, whose sales would be subject to the Rule 144 resale restrictions described below, other than the holding period requirement.

The remaining 27,762,499 shares of common stock will be "restricted securities," as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act, of which 4,008,923 shares of common stock will further be subject to restrictions on transfer under the lock-up agreements described below. The lock-up agreements entered into in connection with this offering restrict transfer for a period from the date of execution of the lock-up agreement to 90 days from the date of the underwriting agreement described under "Underwriting". Following the expiration of these restrictions, these shares will become eligible for public sale if they are registered under the Securities Act or if they qualify for an exemption from registration under Rules 144 or 701 under the Securities Act, which are summarized below.

In addition, of the 2,505,749 shares of our common stock that were subject to stock options outstanding as of March 31, 2014, options to purchase 359,420 shares of common stock were vested as of March 31, 2014 and, upon exercise, these shares will be eligible for sale, subject to the lock-up agreements described in this section and Rules 144 and 701 under the Securities Act.

Lock-Up Agreements

We and each of our directors and executive officers and the selling stockholders, who collectively beneficially own 4,208,923 shares of our common stock as of March 31, 2013, without the prior written consent of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated on behalf of the underwriters, will not, subject to limited exceptions, during the period from the date of execution of the lock-up agreement to 90 days from the effectiveness of the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part, directly or indirectly:

offer, pledge, sell, contract to sell, sell any option or contract to purchase, purchase any option or contract to sell, grant any option, right or warrant for the sale of, or otherwise dispose of or transfer any shares of our common stock or any securities convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for our common stock, except for the shares made available by our selling stockholders as part of this prospectus;

exercise any right with respect to the registration of any shares of our common stock or any security convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for our common stock, or with respect to the filing of any registration statement in connection therewith under the Securities Act; or

enter into any swap or any other agreement or any transaction that transfers, in whole or in part, the economic consequence of ownership of our common stock,

whether any transaction described above is to be settled by delivery of our common stock or such other securities, in cash or otherwise.

Table of Contents

The Company announced on June 14, 2014 that each of Drs. Kauffman and Shacham entered into a pre-arranged stock trading plan (a "10b5-1 Plan") pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Pursuant to an agreement with the underwriters, each of Drs. Kauffman and Shacham have agreed to terminate their respective 10b5-1 Plan effective as of, and conditioned upon, the execution of the underwriting agreement related to this offering.

The lock-up restrictions are described in more detail in the section of this prospectus entitled "Underwriting."

Rule 144

Affiliate Resales of Restricted Securities

In general, a person who is an affiliate of ours, or who was an affiliate at any time during the 90 days before a sale, who has beneficially owned shares of our common stock for at least six months would be entitled to sell in "broker's transactions" or certain "riskless principal transactions" or to market makers, a number of shares within any three-month period that does not exceed the greater of:

1% of the number of shares of our common stock then outstanding, which will equal approximately 317,625 shares immediately after this offering; or

the average weekly trading volume in our common stock on The NASDAQ Global Select Market during the four calendar weeks preceding the filing of a notice on Form 144 with respect to such sale.

Affiliate resales under Rule 144 are also subject to the availability of current public information about us. In addition, if the number of shares being sold under Rule 144 by an affiliate during any three-month period exceeds 5,000 shares or has an aggregate sale price in excess of \$50,000, the seller must file a notice on Form 144 with the Securities and Exchange Commission and NASDAQ concurrently with either the placing of a sale order with the broker or the execution directly with a market maker.

Non-Affiliate Resales of Restricted Securities

In general, a person who is not an affiliate of ours at the time of sale, and has not been an affiliate at any time during the 90 days preceding a sale, and who has beneficially owned shares of our common stock for at least six months but less than a year, is entitled to sell such shares subject only to the availability of current public information about us. If such person has held our shares for at least one year, such person can resell under Rule 144(b)(1) without regard to any Rule 144 restrictions, including the current public information requirement.

Non-affiliate resales are not subject to the manner of sale, volume limitation or notice filing provisions of Rule 144.

Rule 701

In general, under Rule 701, any of an issuer's employees, directors, officers, consultants or advisors who purchases shares from the issuer in connection with a qualified compensatory stock or option plan or other written agreement before our initial public offering is entitled to sell such shares in reliance on Rule 144. An affiliate of the issuer can resell shares in reliance on Rule 144 without having to comply with the holding period requirement, and non-affiliates of the issuer can resell shares in reliance on Rule 144 without having to comply with the current public information and holding period requirements.

The Securities and Exchange Commission has indicated that Rule 701 will apply to typical stock options granted by an issuer before it becomes subject to the reporting requirements of the

Table of Contents

Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, along with the shares acquired upon exercise of such options, including exercises after an issuer becomes subject to the reporting requirements of the Exchange Act.

Equity Plans

We have filed a registration statement on Form S-8 under the Securities Act to register all shares of common stock subject to outstanding stock options and common stock issuable under our stock plans, permitting the resale of such shares by non-affiliates in the public market without restriction under the Securities Act and the sale by affiliates in the public market, subject to compliance with the resale provisions of Rule 144.

Registration Rights

As of March 31, 2014, the holders of 17,819,662 shares of our common stock or their transferees are entitled to various rights with respect to the registration of these shares under the Securities Act. Registration of these shares under the Securities Act would result in these shares becoming fully tradable without restriction under the Securities Act immediately upon the effectiveness of the registration, subject to the terms of the lock-up agreement to which the holder is subject and except for shares purchased by affiliates. See "Description of Capital Stock Registration Rights" for additional information.

MATERIAL U.S. FEDERAL TAX CONSIDERATIONS FOR NON-U.S. HOLDERS OF COMMON STOCK

The following is a general discussion of material U.S. federal income and estate tax considerations relating to the purchase, ownership and disposition of shares of our common stock by a non-U.S. holder. For purposes of this discussion, a non-U.S. holder means a beneficial owner of shares of our common stock that is not for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States:

a corporation, or other entity treated as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes, created or organized in or under the laws of the United States or of any state or political subdivision of the United States;

an estate the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of its source; or

a trust if (1) a U.S. court is able to exercise primary supervision over the administration of the trust and one or more U.S. persons have authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust or (2) the trust has a valid election in effect under applicable U.S. Treasury regulations to be treated as a U.S. person.

This discussion does not address the tax treatment of partnerships or other entities that are pass-through entities for U.S. federal income tax purposes or persons that hold their common stock through partnerships or other pass-through entities. A partner in a partnership or other pass-through entity that will hold our common stock should consult his, her or its own tax advisor regarding the tax consequences of acquiring, holding and disposing of our common stock through a partnership or other pass-through entity, as applicable.

This discussion is based on current provisions of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which we refer to as the Code, existing and proposed U.S. Treasury Regulations promulgated or proposed thereunder and current administrative and judicial interpretations thereof, all as in effect as of the date of this prospectus and all of which are subject to change or to differing interpretation, possibly with retroactive effect. Any change could alter the tax consequences to non-U.S. holders described in this prospectus. There can be no assurance that the Internal Revenue Service, or the IRS, will not challenge one or more of the tax consequences described in this prospectus. We assume in this discussion that each non-U.S. holder holds shares of our common stock as a capital asset (generally, property held for investment).

This discussion does not address all aspects of U.S. federal income and estate taxation that may be relevant to a particular non-U.S. holder in light of that non-U.S. holder's individual circumstances nor does it address any aspects of U.S. state, local or non-U.S. taxes, the alternative minimum tax, the Medicare tax on net investment income or, except as explicitly addressed herein, U.S. federal taxes other than income and estate taxes. This discussion also does not consider any specific facts or circumstances that may apply to a non-U.S. holder and does not address the special tax considerations that may be applicable to particular non-U.S. holders, such as:

insurance companies;
tax-exempt organizations;
financial institutions;
brokers or dealers in securities;
regulated investment companies;

pension plans;

Table of Contents

controlled foreign corporations;
passive foreign investment companies;
persons that have a "functional currency" other than the U.S. dollar;
persons that acquire shares of our common stock as compensation for services;
owners that hold shares of our common stock as part of a straddle, hedge, conversion transaction, synthetic security or other integrated investment; and
certain U.S. expatriates.

This discussion is for general information only and is not tax advice. Accordingly, all prospective non-U.S. holders of our common stock should consult their own tax advisors regarding the U.S. federal, state, local and non-U.S. income and other tax considerations of acquiring, holding and disposing of shares of our common stock.

Distributions on Common Stock

Distributions on our common stock generally will constitute dividends for U.S. federal income tax purposes to the extent paid from our current or accumulated earnings and profits, as determined under U.S. federal income tax principles and will be subject to withholding as described in the paragraphs below. If a distribution exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits, the excess will be tre